



THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 16

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, March 17, 1932

No. 48

Our Spring Stock of Prints, Broadcloths, Plain and Colored Dress Lengths, Towelling, etc., has arrived. Call and look them over.

In Fruit and Vegetables we have MacIntosh Apples, Bananas, all sizes of Oranges, Celery, Cabbages, Carrots, and Lettuce.

See our circulars for specials

Red & White Store
Owned and Operated by
Acadia Produce Co.
C. W. RIDEOUT GEO. E. AITKEN

We can supply you

with the most appetizing of Cooked Meat, Ham, Bologna, Veal Loaf, Corned Beef, all ready for the table.

We also have the best in Fresh Beef, Pork, etc., also a good supply of Fresh Frozen Fish.

CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

NOW IS THE TIME

to get your harness in good shape

Good supply of Harness Leather, Harness Oils, Snaps, Thread, etc., on hand

Banner Hardware

Get Your Farm Implements Ready for Spring Work N-O-W

Yes, we weld broken drill shoes.

We have a good stock of John Deere repair parts, Alemite Grease and Fittings.

Let US be of service to you.

COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

Irish Concert and Dance

Chinook School Auditorium
Friday, March 18

Three hours of real fun - Songs, Readings, Comic Recitations,
Two Plays

"Beauty Secrets"
"In Judge Cussin's Court"
Don't miss this - You'll laugh.

Admission: Adults and High School Pupils, 25c.
Concert starts sharp at 8 o'clock

Big Dance after the Concert

Admission to dance: Gents, 50c., Ladies, 25c.
Come and boost for the local ball team

Request Change in Wheat Bonus Plan

Hanna, March 14—Hanna Chamber of Commerce has forwarded a request to the Dominion government that the wheat bonus be changed from 5 cents per bushel to the minimum of \$1.00 an acre seeded. It is believed that all who have received no bonus and all who would not otherwise receive payment should be treated fairly and that no bonus should be paid growers whose crops exceed twenty bushels per acre.

The Grouch

Jim Smith dropped in on old Doc Brown
And said that "Things in this here town
Are 'bout the worst they're been in years,
Wheat's down to 40 cents
And folks can hardly pay their rents;
The price of hogs and cows sheep
Are low enough to make you weep.
I don't know what we're going to do—
I tell you Doc, I'm feeling blue."
But Doc was busy driving nails
And couldn't listen to Jim's wails;
So Jim put off to call on Jones
To entertain him with his groans
But Jones was busy grinding corn
And couldn't take the time to mourn;
But Jim kept on around the town
With head bent low and spirits down.
He said that he was "out of cash and
Soon the world would go to smash."
"Mebby so," said Henry Moore,
"But I've seen times like this before.
Why, back in eighteen ninety-three,
I couldn't buy a pound of tea.
But I kept plugging just the same
'Cause that's the way to play the game.
If every soul in this here place
Went on the street with your long face
Who'd grind the corn and drive the nails
And milk the cows and fill the pails?
I know that things don't break just right,
But now's the time a man should fight.
Go home, Jim Smith, and feed your goat—
This is no time to rock the boat."

Chinook hotel—the travellers' home.

Farewell Party

A farewell party was held on Friday evening in the Chinook school hall in honor of Mr. Levi Vennard and family, who are leaving shortly for Olds district, where they have purchased a farm. The many friends of Mr. Vennard are very sorry to lose one who has always been so highly respected and has been a good man in the district, it certainly is Chinook's loss and Olds' gain. Mr. Vennard has lived here for nearly twenty years. We wish for himself and family the greatest success.

Teachers to Meet in Calgary

Teachers and educationists from all parts of the province of Alberta will gather in Calgary March 28 to 31 for the annual convention of the Alberta Teachers' Alliance. The A.T.A. convention will open March 28 and the A.E.A. on the following day. The two conventions will be held jointly hereafter.

Dr. W. W. Swanson, professor of economics at the University of Saskatchewan, will be the principal speaker. He will deliver three addresses on rural schools, on the economic foundations of education and a third address, open to the general public, will be on the Imperial Economic Conference and the new order.

Chinook Hotel Free April Fool Dance

Much excitement is in store for the next event, on April 1, in the large beautifully decorated ballroom of the Chinook hotel when, it is expected, over 600 people will be present. There is no doubt but that it will be one wild-scream after the other with the continuously and unexpectedly fooling each other. After the military grand march is over, which starts off at 10 p.m. sharp, personally conducted by Capt. Peters in naval fashion style, when everyone must be in their place, with the place for everybody, commanded with the ship shape and Bristol fashion—falling in in single lines, then double, quarters, eights and reverse back into single file.

There will be no intermission. The Golden Wheat Orchestra, under the leadership of Mr. Youell, will continue the music from 10 p.m. until the wee small hours of the morning. Midnight lunch tickets will be sold at the entrance for the small sum of 25 cents which will include a number free for the drawing which will take place at midnight for a handsome coconut electric lamp valued at \$25, taken from the social hall aboard Captain Peter's private yacht 'Rowena' and shipped from Miami, Florida, U.S.A. to Chinook to be presented to the holder of the lucky ticket. Any person has the privilege to buy more than one lunch ticket, and in order to secure additional lucky numbers lunch can be obtained at any time while the dance is going on, avoiding a rush so that there will be a seat for everybody to sit down and enjoy a well prepared and tasty lunch. The ladies will pick their partners at all even number dances, while the men will pick their partners from all odd number dances.

One day when Mr. Gaddis was golfing, he discovered an old lady calmly seated on the grass in the middle of the fairway.

"Don't you know it's dangerous for you to sit there, madam?" he asked her.

The old lady smilingly replied: "It's all right, I'm sitting on a newspaper."

A colored preacher down south was trying to explain the fury of hell to his congregation.

"You all is seen molten iron runnin' out of a furnace, ain't you?" he asked.

The congregation said it had.

"Well," the preacher continued, "dey uses dat stuff fo' ice cream in de place what I'm talking about."

5-lb tin Swift's Pure Silver Leaf Lard, 65c

Choice Evap. Apricots, 20c. lb.

Tomatoes, Corn and Peas, 15c

4-lb. tin Wethey's Orange Marmalade 55c

Choice Red Pitted Cherries, 22½c

Real Coffee, 3 lbs., \$1
Freshly Ground

HURLEY'S

Counter Sales Books

The Chinook Advance has been appointed agents for

Western Sales Book Co.

All orders for this class of work will receive our usual prompt attention.

Chinook Advance

FREE APRIL FOOL DANCE

Chinook Hotel, Chinook

—NEW BALLROOM—

Friday, April 1st

Military Grand March, conducted by Capt. Peters, starts at 10 p.m. sharp

Come and fool "M" all, but don't fool yourself.
Grand Prize Drawing at midnight.

Why Delay

in having those boots or shoes repaired? Bring them to-morrow, do not let them go too far, it doesn't pay. We guarantee first-class workmanship at reasonable prices. Keep your feet dry by having a good stout pair of soles underneath them. Leave work at

ROBINSON BROS.'

Blacksmith Shop — Railway Avenue

Heard Around Town

P. Petersen shipped a carload of cattle to Winnipeg today. Clarence Petersen had charge of the stock.

Let's all be Irish Friday evening, (to-morrow), and pack the school auditorium for the celebration of a real Irish evening of pleasure and entertainment and also boost the local ball team's finances.

Little Gerald Youell, of Calgary, is spending this week with his father, A. V. Youell.

Mrs. C. W. Rideout, who was visiting with her relatives for a few days at Calgary, returned Monday morning.

Mr. O. Mielke paid Cereal a business call Monday.

Mrs. Geo. McIntosh returned home Tuesday morning after spending a three weeks' visit with her sister, Miss A. M. Short, R.N., of Calgary.

Hats off to the Irish—to-day is St. Patrick's day.

Miss Mabel Young leaves for Calgary April 1st to enter the Holy Cross hospital as nurse-in-training.

James Rennie has been an Edmonton visitor for the past few days.

Customer, what's this in my soup?

Waiter, don't ask me, sir, I can't tell one insect from another.

Garden Freshness—Always

"SALADA" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

The Problem Of Debt

The one question, above all others in importance, that is engaging the attention of the people of Western Canada, and of the farming class in particular, is as to how they are going to pay their accumulated burden of debt. As a result of drought conditions extending over two and three years with partial or complete crop failures, and with prevailing world prices for such crops, live stock, dairy and poultry products as they did produce below the actual cost of production, tens of thousands of farmers have been forced to use all the reserves they may have had, and have gone deeply into debt.

They find themselves in the position, where, having purchased land and equipment during the war years, and in the post-war period when high prices prevailed, and when wheat sold around \$1.50 to \$2.00 a bushel, they are now being required to pay these inflated obligations with wheat at 50 cents a bushel, and in thousands of instances with no wheat at all to sell. Instead, therefore, of being able to gradually get out of debt, they find themselves getting deeper and deeper into debt, with little or no prospect of ever being able in their lifetime to get free of it.

Consequently, the relationship of themselves to their various creditors, the appalling interest payments confronting them, the practical impossibility of meeting their obligations, and the alternative possibility of losing their homes, constitutes a veritable nightmare of worry. They feel themselves confronted with the probability that, in the event of harvesting a good, or even fair crop, this fall, their creditors will swoop down on them and gobble everything up, thus leaving them in their present predicament of having nothing wherewith to maintain their families in decency and comfort and "carry on."

So, inevitably and naturally, everybody is seeking for a solution, and suggestions without number are being advanced. Many, of course, are utterly impracticable; others are economically unsound and would ultimately result in intensifying the difficulty rather than solving it; others, again, offer some hope.

It will be recalled that, following the war, Germany adopted policies which resulted in converting hundreds of millions of marks issued during the war to its own people into so many worthless pieces of paper. France deliberately depreciated its own currency, the franc, to such a low figure as to accomplish the same result. In its present financial emergency, Great Britain went off the gold standard, and its money took a tremendous drop in value almost overnight. Now the United States, also faced with a financial emergency, has gone in for "inflation" of its currency, or "reflation," as they are now pleased to term it, with a view to thawing out its huge amounts of frozen credits, and to put a larger supply of currency in circulation. All these expedients have a temporary effect, but the fact remains—it is an economic truth,—that if anything is inflated it must sooner or later be deflated again. In the end there must be a "writing down" or a "writing off" of liabilities beyond the ability of the debtor to pay.

Sooner or later some portion of the indebtedness of thousands of Western farmers must be written off, and the sooner the better for all concerned. A merchant is forced into bankruptcy, and pays fifty cents on the dollar. He is then free to make a new start, albeit his credit will not be as good as before. If a mortgage or loan company forecloses on a farm property and takes it over, it must ultimately re-sell that farm to some one else. It is almost certain that it will have to take a loss, selling the farm for less than the original liability against it. Would it not, then, be good business on the part of such loan or mortgage company to take the same loss, or even a somewhat larger one, right now, by consenting to a writing down the present farmer's liability to a point where he has a chance to "carry on" and pay? The property would thus once again become revenue producing to the company, although not perhaps to the extent originally expected. Nevertheless the company conceivably might otherwise have the land on its hands for some time, a bill of expense for taxes, etc. Surely, it would be better business to keep the present owner on the land in a position where he can add his mite to the general productivity and prosperity of the country.

One suggestion that is receiving increasing attention and support is that existing farm debts should be capitalized and amortized, that is, that payments of equal annual instalments covering both principal and interest spread over a term of years, 15, 20, 25 or 30 years, should be agreed upon. Surely, such a plan can be worked out without undue loss to anybody, and in such a manner as to ensure to the holders of their loans to present occupants and an opportunity to ultimately free themselves of debt.

Unless something of the kind is done, it is almost a certainty that many Western farms will either be abandoned, or will pass through foreclosure proceedings, from their present owners and possibly remain idle in the hands of loan and mortgage companies, or as tax sale properties held by municipalities, for a goodly number of years to come, thus seriously retarding the production and development of the country, and imposing a check upon the prosperity of all, individuals, corporations and governments alike.

The Magnetic Needle

The work of measuring the real direction of the magnetic needle at different places in Canada is an incidental in the activities of the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, Canada. This work was started by Jacques Cartier in the Gulf of St. Lawrence in 1534, continued by Sir Francis Drake on the Pacific coast in 1579, Master John Davis, in Davis Strait, in 1585, Captain William Baffin in Baffin Island, in 1615, Captain Cook and Captain Vancouver on the Pacific coast in 1775 and 1792, and Sir John Franklin in the interior in 1819.

Danvers is the oldest city in the world.

A woman can say more in a sigh than a man can in a sermon.

Manitoba Elections

Manitoba's general election will take place between the end of the present session of the legislature and the end of July, Premier John Bracken informed the legislature, speaking in the debate on the address in reply to the speech from the throne. This was Mr. Bracken's answer to the demand of Col. F. C. Taylor, Conservative leader, that he name the date of the election.

A Huge Drydock

The drydock at Esquimaux, B.C., has an overall length of 1,186 feet, and is one of three in the world large enough to accommodate the giant Canadian navy under construction on the Clyde in Scotland.

British foreign trade in iron and steel products is gaining in volume.

Sorry To See Night Coming She Could Not Sleep

Mrs. K. McElroy, Kirkfield, Ont., writes:—"I was very nervous and run down, was short of breath, and had smothering feelings, and was sorry to see night coming as I could not lie down or go to sleep."

I was advised to use Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills. I took seven boxes and am now completely relieved; can sleep fine all night, and have gained in weight."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of order by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Would Purchase Large Farm

Inquiry For Land Is Received By Prince Albert Board Of Trade

Two young married men with the highest possible academic education in agriculture obtainable in Europe, may be established on a 2,000 or 3,000 acre farm in northern Saskatchewan, if suitable land is available.

They are desirous of immigrating to Canada and engaging in farming; their brother, Dr. Alex. C. Rab, of Dayton, Ohio, stated in a letter received by Prince Albert Board of Trade.

Dr. Rab asks the Board of Trade for agricultural possibilities in this district, and ideas about the amount of undeveloped farm land, the condition of soil as to productivity of crops and pasturage, the climate with reference to animals and crops, as well as general facts.

He intends to help his brothers financially as much as he is able to, wants to obtain a site of about two or three thousand acres, not very far from a city. Dr. Rab thinks this land ought to bring returns to those developing it in about fifteen or sixteen years.

"THESE HARD TIMES"

"The hard times and scarcity of money makes it more important than ever to economize. One way I save on clothes is by renewing the color of faded or out-of-style dresses, coats, stockings, and underwear. For dyeing, or tinting, I always use Diamond Dyes. They are the most economical ones for far because they never fail to produce results that make you proud. Why, things look better than new when redyed with Diamond Dyes. They never spot, streak, or run. They go on smoothly and evenly, when in the hands of even a ten year old child. Another thing, Diamond Dyes never take the life out of cloth or leave it limp as some dyes do. They deserve to be called 'the world's finest dyes'."

S.B.G., Quebec.

Engineer Was Humane

Travelled Sixty Miles To Free a Trapped Dog

Engineer A. W. Paxson sat idly at the cabin window as the train roared past Bunker Hill in Indiana, thinking of little but the running of his huge locomotive.

Then he noticed a barbed wire fence that paralleled the railroad track, a hound dog struggling and unable to extricate its foot from the wire.

When the train arrived at Logansport, Paxson turned it over to another engineer, took an automobile and drove 30 miles to Bunker Hill to free the dog.

Nothing As Good For Asthma. Asthma remedies come and go but every year the sales of the original Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy grow greater and greater. No further evidence could be asked of its remarkable merit. It relieves. It is always of the same unvarying quality which the sufferer from asthma learns to know. Do not suffer another attack, but get this splendid remedy today.

Simply a Parasite

Peddler Is Of No Assistance To Any Town

The peddler does nothing to support the town he enters. He leaves to others the matter of paying for the roads, the sidewalks, the water service, the lights, the fire protection, and various other services that must be maintained in any town. He does not assist in the maintenance of local schools, community organization, sports, relief or anything else essentially local. So far as the local community is concerned, he is simply a parasite.

Worms sap the strength and undermine the vitality of children. Strengthen them by using Mother Graves' Worm Extirminator to drive out the parasites.

Keeps Mail Route Tidy

"Shorty" Story, a rural mail carrier who delivers mail west of Salem, Kansas, takes great pride in keeping his 44-mile route spot and span. Recently Story bought a 50-cent can of paint and gave each of the 128 mail boxes a coat of fresh paint. He even painted the "customer's name on each mail box."

Mounties Use Plane

Once again the Royal Canadian Mounted Police have gone "up in the air." This time Inspector C. P. Montzambert flew north to Lac La Ronge and other points in the process of transferring the police post from Pelican Narrows to Lac La Ronge.

A Canadian gallon of gasoline measures one-fifth more than a United States gallon.

London has a vacation-by-air voyage.

W. N. U. 1933

Tells Dyspeptics What To Eat

Strict Diets Often Unnecessary

It is a well known fact that some foods have a strong tendency to produce indigestion. By omitting from the diet those foods that experience proves do not agree and limiting the quantity of those that are irritating, stomach troubles may be relieved. Nine times in ten, however, indigestion, gas, etc., are due to excessive acidity and the present souring of food. If the stomach is kept the stomach can eat and sweet by feeding it of this extra acid and then suffering can eat the foods they like best and as much as they want in reason and have no stomach trouble at all. Thousands of people do this daily by merely taking after the little illustrated Magnesia, which can be had at any good drug store. The little illustrated Magnesia, which can be had at any good drug store, instantly neutralizes stomach acid, relieves heartburn, and neutralizes the souring of food. It is in the stomach of a healthy child. Stomach comfort means a full and most folks like good things to eat. Enjoy them both by taking the little illustrated Magnesia your daily after-eating protection.

Drawings Bring Good Price

Water Colors Of Canadian Scenes Sold In London

Water color drawings of Canadian scenes, owned by Lord Durham, fetched \$1,850 at Sotheby's auction in London, England, recently. The drawings were executed in 1838 for John George Lambton, who became first Earl of Durham in 1833. He was the Governor-General who presented the famous "Durham Report," which led to the Confederation of Canada. The drawings include Quebec in many aspects, and also some striking views of Niagara Falls from both the Canadian and American sides. The sale of these water colors was a forerunner of the great sale of the art treasures of Lambton Castle, which the Earl of Durham has resolved to take place in April. It will include Lawrence's "The Red Boy," engravings of which are to be found, all over the world.

Miller's Worm Powders act so thoroughly that stomachic and intestinal worms pass from the child without being noticed and without inconvenience to the sufferer. They are painless and do not irritate the bowels, and at all times will be found a healthy medicine, strengthening the infantile stomach and maintaining it in vigorous operation, so that, besides being an effective vermifuge, they are tonic and health-giving in their effects.

Ladders For Everyone

Trying Out Experiment For Upper Berth In Pullman

The occupant of a lower berth will be able to sleep soundly in the future without worrying about somebody stepping in his face trying to get into the upper berth. Nor will he be disturbed in the middle of the night by the Pullman porter dragging a step ladder up the aisle for some belated passenger. Orders have gone out to six permanent "ladders on the side of all upper berths on trains operating between New York and Washington. If the experiment is successful, all Pullman cars will be so equipped. The ladders are folded in the bedding compartment of the upper berth during the day.

Persian Balm is the one true family aid for skin health and beauty. Aids the mother in additional loveliness. Protects the tender skin of the child. Delights the father as a hair fixative or cooling shaving lotion. No matter to what use it is put, it is always beneficial to the skin. Every woman should use it. Persian Balm cools and caresses the skin and creates complexions of surpassing loveliness.

Johnnie (seeing something very tasty going into the sick-room) — "Mumme, can I have the measles when Willie has done with them?"

All chemical elements are composed of electron and proton electric atoms.

Bad Attacks of Flu

E. M. Ward Finds Wonderful Pick-Me-Up in Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

"I have had attacks of the 'flu' frequently since 1919, and sometimes very bad attacks, but always when on the road to recovery."

I take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I find them a wonderful pick-me-up."

So writes E. M. Ward, Saskatoon, Sask. who further states: "I would recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills to all sufferers from that rundown, listless feeling. I have taken the Pills on many occasions, and they seem to tone up my blood wonderfully. I have been anemic for years and find when I get run-down after taking several boxes of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills the color comes back to my cheeks and I have wonderful vitality."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills rebuild health by creating new blood and increasing the red blood cells which restore the waste tissues and revitalize the exhausted system. They remove the cause of rundown or nervous conditions. Try them. At your druggist's, 50c a package. 21

Hopeful For Results

Great Britain To Send Impelling Delegation To Imperial Conference

The British Government hopes to send a formidable array of statesmen to Ottawa for the Imperial Economic Conference. Right Hon. Neville Chamberlain, Right Hon. J. H. Thomas, Right Hon. Walter Runciman and Right Hon. Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister are all likely to go, and the government is not only anxious to make the conference the most important ever held between the nations of the Empire, but also to achieve results which will endure for a long time.

The amount of preparatory work accomplished already is very great, and this time there is little likelihood of the conference falling because of lack of preparation. The views of the leading industrial organizations of Britain have been sought, suggestions have been invited from all quarters, and even the proposal of the trade unions for a permanent secretariat, which, during the years elapsing between conferences, would co-ordinate the information and suggestions, has been favorably received by the government and is likely to become effective.

The prestige which Britain has regained in the past few weeks in the eyes of the world will make the task easier at Ottawa. The prodigious efforts of the average British taxpayer are already bringing their reward, while the rush of foreigners to reinvest in sterling securities and even create sterling balances has been so great that the banks are proceeding with considerable caution.

In this connection, it is suggested that the Bank of England does not want to see sterling rise too rapidly and that it has taken measures to discourage any such tendency. Apparently, financial authorities do not want a large amount of short term foreign holdings in sterling on the market, preferring steady appreciation of the value of sterling.

Meanwhile, Britain's repayment policy has aroused much admiration throughout Europe and even the French newspapers declare that it sets an example to the world and a lesson to other debtors—obviously referring to the German.

The government, however, is not encouraging extravagant hopes and is inclined to advise caution, although the activity on the stock exchange and the rise in the value of government securities show the country believes that the upward trend will definitely continue. When, therefore, Britain sees the nations at Lausanne in June for a settlement of reparations and again at Ottawa in July for the establishment of Imperial economic co-operation, she will be in an excellent position because she will be backed by all the prestige required in extricating herself from the financial mires.

Sees Chance For Canada

English Writer Thinks China Offers Wonderful Market

"Not only now but at all times, China should be a wonderful market for Canadian products," Edward R. Skipwith, London, England, writer, who arrived in Vancouver on the "Empress of Canada," states. "I cannot understand why Canada does not build up a big movement of canned goods, canned fruits, vegetables and the like, to China. I know millions of Chinese live on pennies in poverty, but there are other millions of Chinese who are fairly well-to-do, and who like foreign foods."

For Both House and Stable.—There is a good deal of similarity, physically speaking, between human beings and the lower animals. Both are subject to many ailments arising from inflammation and to all manner of cuts and bruises. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is an entirely reliable remedy for such ailments and mishaps in both human beings and the lower orders of animals.

Easy To Answer

A freshman at Indiana University taking out a permit to use his car while on residence found himself confronted by the following question: "Purpose for which car is to be used?" In the blank he wrote: "To ride in."

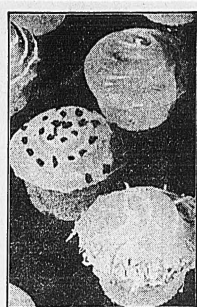
Miss Mate (just inherited large plantation): "I've had three proposals."

Miss Tate: "Oh, for the land's sake."

The oldest national flag in the world is that of Denmark: it has been used since 1219.

A chemist of Columbus, Ohio, invented a germicide for washing bins handled by clerks in banks.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is an excellent liniment for aches. Also relieves corns in horses and quickly relieves bruises, sprains, swellings and joint stiffness.



Miss Campbell's Recipe for Cup Cakes

1 cup butter 2 cups pastry flour
1 cup sugar (or 1 1/2 cups
2 eggs bread flour)
1/2 teaspoon vanilla 3 teaspoons Magic
extract Baking Powder
1/4 teaspoon salt 1 cup milk

Cream butter thoroughly; add sugar a little at a time, beating well. Add yolks of eggs and vanilla; beat well. Sift flour with baking powder and salt, and add, alternately with milk, to first mixture. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Bake in greased cup cake tins, or in paper baking cups, in moderate oven at 375° F. about 25 minutes. Serve warm from the oven, sprinkled with powdered sugar, or Cool and frost the tops. You will find many delicious frosting recipes in the Magic Cook Book.

"Cup Cakes are delicious when made with Magic Baking Powder,"

says Miss Helen Campbell, Director of The Chateleine Institute

"Good baking goes hand in hand with good materials," Miss Campbell will tell you.

That's why Magic Baking Powder is used and recommended by The Chateleine Institute. Magic meets all the Institute's rigid requirements of fine quality—repeated tests have proved it absolutely pure, uniform and dependable.

The majority of dietitians and teachers of cooking throughout Canada plan their recipes for Magic. They use it exclusively because they know it gives consistently better results.

And out of 4 Canadian housewives say Magic is their favorite. It outwits all other baking powders combined.

Remember—substitutes are never as good. Do as the experts do. Use Magic Baking Powder.

Free Cook Book—When you bake at home, the new Magic Cook Book will give you dozens of recipes for delicious baked goods. Write to Standard Brands Limited, Fraser Avenue and Liberty Street, Toronto, Ontario.



Russian Workers Dissatisfied

Out of 31,000 workmen in the Moscow coal region 28,000 ran away during the past year; in five months out of 12,000 men working in the Ural coal mines 11,000 ran away. At the Tsaritsin motor works, which employ 7,000 men, there were only 142 employed a short time ago, the remainder having run away.

Inscription in gold or silver is accomplished with an electric pencil that writes with heat through gold or silver foil.

It has been noted that the loftiest mountains of a continent are near the largest ocean touching its shores.



PURELY VEGETABLE

The best thing you can buy

for BILIOUSNESS and SICK HEADACHES

Sold everywhere in 25c and 75c red pkgs.

CARTER'S LITTLE BLUE PILLS

Manitoba Government Will See That Development At Churchill Will Be Along Proper Lines

Churchill, baby of the pioneer towns of the north, is to be brought up a good-natured child. She will be well-groomed and attractive, according to her guardian, the Manitoba Government. She will have at least as many accessories as can be provided her in the stress of these hard times, but she must not grow up too fast.

Thousands of Canadians would like to grow up with the far-north seaport on Hudson Bay, which is to be opened this summer. The province, zealously guarding the welfare of little Churchill, long-hoped-for prairie outlet to the sea, plans an orderly development that will assure the town against unemployment.

No squatters will be allowed to settle in the townsite. Hon. J. G. McKenzie, Minister of Natural Resources, has decided. Guided by painful experience in the cases of such settlements as Cranberry Portage and Flin Flon, in Manitoba's central mining district, where squatters have created a major problem to the government, Manitoba is going to see to it that Churchill thrives on a better-planned settlement.

Shortage of government funds may make Churchill's baptism a rather less pompous procedure than the administration hoped a few months ago. Mr. McKenzie said it had been originally planned to expend \$150,000 in getting the town launched in proper fashion. Local conditions demand careful sanitary precautions in the form of adequate sewerage, a pure water supply and fire-proof buildings. But such an amount of money will not be available this summer. For initial work making possible the town's opening, Mr. McKenzie expects an outlay of \$50,000 will be necessary. This amount probably will be spent.

Hundreds of persons who want to start business in Churchill at the outset of the "career have created a problem for Mr. McKenzie's department. Those who are given the right to open businesses, whether hotels, restaurants or stores, will need capital back of them, the Minister said, as they will have to figure to a large degree on seasonal business.

The government does not want a horde of unemployed at Churchill during the long winters of inaction when the port is closed and business is at a standstill. Those in the government service who have charge of plans for the town say it would be cruel to allow a population to get started there which would be without the means to get proper shelter, food and fuel during the winter.

So the slogan for Churchill will be orderly development. "Within the bounds of reason." The population to start with must of necessity be very small, within the bounds of what work and business is necessary.

There will be, railway yards, ocean commerce, docks, grain elevators, warehouses and other basic businesses to start with. In time industry will develop on Dominion property, which will be leased for industrial purposes. The province, though owning the townsite, has no land for industrial purposes.

It was pointed out by Mr. McKenzie that nothing would be gained by allowing people to rush helter-skelter into Churchill. It will not be a boom-town; no land speculation will be permitted. All property will be leased by the province. No one will be allowed to obtain property and then hold it for a long time without developing it.

The flimsy houses, tents and other traditional phenomena that rose in bygone boom-towns will not be a feature of Churchill's early life. First buildings are expected to be fire-proof hotels and well constructed boarding houses. To permit any other launching of the town, it is held, would retard its proper development for many years.

It is likely that a temporary sewerage system will be installed this summer for the hotels and boarding houses that may be built.

Rural and Urban Population

Movement To Cities and Towns Lowers Rural Population

The rural population today represents 46.29 per cent of the total for the Dominion as compared with more than 50 per cent. In 1921, according to a report, based on last year's census, issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The rural population today is 4,802,138 and the urban 5,572,058, combined with 4,435,827 and 4,352,122 respectively a decade ago. During the ten-year period the urban population (cities, towns and incorporated villages) increased by 1,219,936 or 28 per cent, while the rural showed an increase of only 366,311, or 7.6 per cent.

In the ten years, the population of the Dominion increased by 1,586,247, or 18.05 per cent to the total of 10,374,196. During the same period the gain in the United States was 16.7 per cent, and in England and Wales somewhat less than six per cent.

In western provinces, the rural and urban population follows:

Total Rural Urban	
Manitoba—	
1931	700,139 384,170 315,969
1921	610,118 348,502 261,616
Saskatchewan—	
1931	921,785 630,889 290,905
1921	797,510 538,552 218,958
Alberta—	
1931	731,005 453,097 278,508
1921	588,454 365,550 222,904



By Annette



WEE WASHING FROCKS WITH BLOOMERS MAKE LIFE HAPPY FOR TINY TOTS

Stacks and stacks of little tubbly frocks—and never a one too many. Spring will soon be here! Mummy is keeping her sewing machine busy these days.

The clever design of this cunning bloomer dress has taken printed batiste (deep blue on a well-covered white ground) and had the plain blue yoke and sleeve cuffs scalloped edged. Both you and she will love it.

There are any number of fetching schemes that suggest themselves. Dimities, gingham, pique, cotton broadcloth and linen are sturdy fabrics.

Style No. 841 is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2½ yards of 36-inch material with ½ yard of 36-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

TOWN



FARMER: "Where are those cows I asked you to mind?" TRAMP: "Why—you said nothin' about followin' 'em about."—The Passing Show, London, England.

Garden in Death Valley

Recent Rains May Duplicate Phenomenon Of Two Years Ago

Death Valley in California, may become a veritable flower garden this spring.

Recent rains, the heaviest in years, have created a lake fifty miles long. The sink of Death Valley, several hundred feet below sea level, is the lowest spot in the United States. Generally rains, when they fall in the valley, vanish quickly in the intense heat.

Returning from a trip to the Valley, Percy Britte, chairman of the Bakersfield Board of Supervisors, brought news of Death Valley's latest marvel.

Those acquainted with the district expect the valley to reproduce the unusual phenomenon of two years ago, when a series of rains caused dormant seeds to sprout and the valley became a wilderness of brilliant wild columbine, blue larkspur, delphinium, blue bells, daisies, wild geranium, buttercups, poppies, Indian paint brush and cactus flowers.

Disarmament Question

The mere reduction or abolition of the modern defensive armaments of peace-loving nations, of which Great Britain is second to none, cannot prevent war. Scythes and bill-hooks proved themselves, in olden times, formidable weapons of offence, and so they would again if the manhood of any virile nation found offensive measures necessary to procure the necessities of life for themselves, their wives and families.—J. E. T. Harper in the National Review (London), England.

Canadian Trade Ship

Returns To Canada After A Two Months' Cruise Through Caribbean Sea

After a successful two months' cruise through the Caribbean sea, the S.S. New Northland, Canadian trade exhibition ship, returned to Halifax, recently.

The vessel, referred to as "the floating show window" of Canada, left Halifax on January 8. Since that date she has called at Bermuda, the Leeward Islands of St. Kitts, Nevis, Antigua, Montserrat and Dominica, Barbadoes, the Windward Islands of St. Lucia, St. Vincent and Grenada, Trinidad, British Guiana, Jamaica, Cuba and the Bahamas.

Canadians on board, representatives of governments and businesses, were in an advantageous position to see and learn about business conditions in the West Indies. The party regarded the trip as successful in its mission of establishing business connection and promoting goodwill.

A desire was evident to use Canadian goods in preference to United States articles, it was stated, this feeling arising from the Canada-West Indies treaty of 1925; partly from the service offered by the Canadian National "Lady" Boats and partly because of the strong pro-Empire feeling which exists.

While no figures were available, representatives of firms which sent exhibits on the boat secured many valuable orders while in the south and established contacts which may be expected to produce much business in the future.

Wages in Australia are increasing.

Great Bear Lake Area Believed To Be One Of The Richest Mining Regions In The World

The Silver Lining

People Live Longer During Depression Says B.C. Professor

Depressions have their silver lining, according to Prof. H. F. Angus, head of the Department of Economics and Sociology at the University of British Columbia.

"You live longer when there's a slump in business, unless you are one of those unfortunates who feel the situation so keenly that you jump from the tenth story or borrow a gun," said Prof. Angus.

The death rate records of 53 cities in Canada for 1931 were 45,819, compared with 47,235 in 1930, a drop of three per cent.

"You see, economic conditions in years of depression force the majority of us to adopt a simpler form of living," explained Prof. Angus. "There is less over-eating, less night life and luxurious habits."

Enforced diets in many cases have led to abandonment of rich foods, he added. Industrial accidents had also been lessened by the curtailment of factory operations.

"However, it isn't only the depression that has given us a lower death rate," he said. "Better knowledge of sanitation, control of disease and general intelligence of the public in health matters in civilized countries are really the chief factors."

Want Canadian Goods

Officials at the Canadian exhibit in the empire marketing board's section of the British industries fair said inquiries for Canadian produce had greatly exceeded their expectations and that an unprecedented number of apples and other samples had been sold.

The Sugar Maple

The sugar maple is so called because of the syrup and sugar derived from its sap. The sap of all maples contains more or less sugar, but only the sugar maple is tapped in commercial practice since it is the most productive.—Forest Service, Department of the Interior, Canada.

"Is your wife fond of listening in?" "Not half so much as she is of speaking out."

Where there's a will there's usually a contestant.

Europe's oat production last year was greater than in 1930.

School memories of Great Bear Lake are due for rigid revision in the light of discoveries of prodigious mineral wealth in that region. Early maps revealed a huge wilderness between Edmonton and the icy shores of the Arctic in which Great Bear Lake was the last of several large bodies of water, lonely and remote. Students often wondered at the mysterious ways of nature in creating so large an area for no apparent purpose.

Dr. Charles Cammell, Deputy Minister of Mines for Canada, speaking in the conservative manner of the scientist, told a Sudbury audience of mining men of his hopes for the new mining region, which is so rich in various minerals, especially pitchblende, the ore that carries radium.

"It appears the pitchblende deposits will be as rich as, and possibly richer than any of the other known deposits in the world," he said. The importance of this find from the standpoint of the treatment of cancer may be imagined. In the same address Dr. Cammell said the value of the mineral products of Canada exceeded the value of the wheat crop, a statement doubtless based on the recent low price of wheat.

Only the aeroplane has made the wealth of Great Bear Lake accessible of practical importance. As long ago as 1771 Samuel Hearne brought news of great wealth in native copper from the Coppermine River, which flows into the Arctic further east toward Hudson Bay. Physical difficulties made exploration of this region impossible for the next century and a half. Enough has been revealed in recent years to show the triangle between the Mackenzie River, Great Bear Lake and the shore of the Arctic west of the Coppermine, is one of the richest mining regions of the world.—Toronto Globe.

One Of Hardest Jobs

Faced By Mounties In Recent Hunt For Trapper

Truth, they say, is stranger than fiction. And had any novelist written an imaginary story corresponding to the truth behind the hunt in the sub-Arctic regions of Canada for the "crazy" trapper, Johnson, it might have been regarded as far-fetched.

The who sits in comfort here can have little conception of the hardships and adventures the posse of Royal Canadian Mounted Police and their aides experienced, while pursuing this extraordinary man in the Arctic wastes. He had limitless space to manoeuvre in and he was lured to cold. Had he not been an exceptional man himself, plus having a mental kink that made him impervious to suffering, he would have been run down long before, or succumbed to the rigorous conditions. Right to the dramatic end he put up a remarkable fight and died with his boots on. Though as the Mounted Police are, this was one of the hardest jobs, if not the hardest, they had ever tackled. But they lived up to their name and fame, as they always do. They may well pray, however, to be delivered from such an adventure again for it cost the life of one gallant man and serious injuries to two others.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Railway Officials Retire

Announcement was made recently of the retirement of two prominent traffic department officials of the Canadian National Railways. H. H. Melanson, assistant traffic vice-president, and Thomas Lorne MacDonald, freight traffic manager, central region. The retirement of Mr. Melanson, concluding 45 years' service, was effective March 9, and that of Mr. MacDonald, which terminated 45 years' service, on March 15.



"What do you want?" "I want to say that the post in which I have slaved for the past five years is the worst job ever—that your firm is nothing but a swindle—that you are the biggest bully and slave-driver possible—and that I have inherited a fortune and wish to give up my job!"—Viltingen, Oslo.



"Fritz, would you like a little brother or a little sister for Christmas? I will speak to your mother about it."

"If it is all the same, father, I would rather have a rockinghorse."—Lustige Koller Zeitung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1933

IT'S DELICIOUS
On Pancakes with Bread
or Table Syrup

EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP

The CANADA STARCH CO., Limited, MONTREAL.

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WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

M. A. Sauvant, a French inventor, who said he had invented a "crash-proof" plane was officially forbidden to stage a demonstration crash.

President Hoover signed the bill authorizing the distribution of 40,000,000 bushels of United States farm board wheat to feed the unemployed.

"Unforeseen delay at the Canadian end" has temporarily held up progress on the trade treaty between Canada and New Zealand.

After a successful two months cruise through the Caribbean Sea, the "S.S. New Northland," Canadian trade exhibition ship, has returned to Halifax.

The High Commissioner for Canada and Mrs. Howard Ferguson have taken up residence at 7 Cleveland House, St. James' Square, S.W. 1, in London.

Lady Bessborough, wife of Canada's Governor-General, arrived in London from Canada for a brief holiday. She was met at the station by her son, Lord Duncannon.

Consenting to become the captain of the Sunningdale Ladies' Golf Club, the Duchess of York becomes the first member of the Royal Family to hold a golf club captaincy.

Lady Hall Caine, widow of the famous novelist, Sir Hall Caine, died in London, England, March 4, from pneumonia. Her husband died last August 31, at their home on the Isle of Man.

Worthy Of Citizenship

Vancouver Man Has Spent Long Lifetime In Canada

Described by Judge J. N. Ellis as the liveliest man of 98 he had ever seen, Alvarez Rhody Haasburg, tailor, of Vancouver, was recommended for Canadian citizenship by his honor in naturalization court.

Haasburg, whose father was a Danish sailor and his mother a native of Brazil, remembered Halifax, Nova Scotia, before the advent of the steamship, according to answers made to the judge. He claimed 1834 for the year of his birth.

He left Halifax 77 years ago, has been a resident of British Columbia since 1888, and saw the first C.P.R. train pass through Port Moody.

The old man informed the judge that he had never been out of Canada more than 24 hours in that time.

Could Earn Something
"What profession is your boy going to select?"

"I'm going to educate him to be a lawyer," replied the farmer. "He's naturally argumentative and bent on getting mixed up with other people's troubles, and he might just as well get paid for his time."

"Divorce is practically unknown in Sweden." The land of safety matches.

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



She Couldn't Be Tired
No energy, circles under her eyes, she would only try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in tablet-form, she could be strong and happy again.

W. N. U. 1933

May Train Chinese



Reports are current in London, England, that General Eric von Lundenforn (above), one of Germany's foremost commanders during the World War, has been invited to China to organize the national army on a scientific basis. It is believed that German officers are already coaching the Chinese.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

STEAK EN CASSEROLE

- 2 pounds round or rump steak.
- 1/2 cup flour.
- 2 tablespoons fat.
- 2 tablespoons salt.
- 1 teaspoon sugar.
- 2 onions.
- 1 green pepper.
- 2 carrots.
- 2 cups canned tomatoes.

Season the steak with salt and pepper and pound it into the steak with the edge of a heavy saucer. Brown the meat in a hot frying pan. Transfer to a casserole and add the sliced onion, chopped green pepper, sliced carrots, tomatoes and sugar. Cover and allow to cook slowly for two hours, or until meat is tender. This may be served right from the casserole.

COFFEE COOKIES

- 1/2 cup butter.
 - 1/2 cup coffee.
 - 2 eggs.
 - 1 cup sugar.
 - 8 cups flour.
 - 2 teaspoons baking powder.
- Cream butter. Add sugar, eggs well beaten, and cold coffee. Then add flour, work smooth. Roll thin and bake in moderate oven. Grease pan with butter and oil mixed.

Open Shelf Library

Dental Made To Report That Service In Saskatchewan Will Be Discontinued

While in many quarters a belief exists that it is intended to discontinue the open shelf library service of Saskatchewan, there is no intention of taking this step, according to T. A. McNelis, commissioner in charge.

Speaking with reference to a proposal that the Carnegie Foundation may associate itself with the open shelf library system by giving some financial assistance to its extension, Mr. McNelis said nothing definite had yet been decided in the matter although it is hoped that the foundation may give assistance.

The Prince of Wales recently reduced his golf handicap to nine.

Elgin, Scotland, will build many houses for workers' families.

Japan shipped more than \$1,100,000 worth of toys to the U.S. last year.

ZIG-ZAG CIGARETTE PAPERS
LARGE DOUBLE BOOK
120 LEAVES
5¢

From \$500 To Fortune

President Of Biscuit Company Tells Success Story and What Consistent Advertising Will Do

A romance of modern business that should be an inspiration to every small store-keeper was told to newspaper men today (Friday, February 24), by Mr. C. E. Edmunds, President of Christie, Brown and Company, Limited, who is completing his fifty-sixth year of service with the company.

Mr. Edmunds, who can recall personally much of the rise of the Christie, Brown organization, told how the giant biscuit company was started in a small store on Yonge Street, Toronto, by two men with a working capital of probably not more than \$500. Today the business they founded is capitalized at millions of dollars and is the largest industry of its type in Canada. It has two manufacturing plants in the East, another—the million dollar Winnipeg plant opened last week—in the West and thirteen distributing branches from Halifax to Vancouver.

The simple history of Christie, Brown and Company as told by the active veteran president is this: The business began in 1849 when two young men, James Mathers and Alexander Brown formed a partnership in a small store in Toronto to make biscuits. They had with them as assistant salesman, William Christie, who was destined to become a partner and eventually play an important part in Canada's biscuit making industry.

The biscuits sold from this small bakery became popular with a limited clientele and the business began to progress. Four years later Brown and Mathers retired and the business was handled by young William Christie. Mr. Brown, however, re-entered the company in 1861 and the name, Christie, Brown and Company, Limited was adopted.

Confederation of Canada in 1867 found the business firmly established as one of Canada's coming concerns. In 1871 and again in 1874 larger premises were necessary and it was symptomatic of the sales energy behind the organization that the first trans-Canada train had a Christie representative on board.

From that point the business has never looked back until today Christie Biscuits are known round the world. The original store in Toronto has been replaced by three factories, one occupying nearly a whole town block in Toronto, the second Toronto factory occupying many thousands of square feet of floor space and the third, the new Winnipeg plant, is acknowledged the finest biscuit factory on the continent.

The original plant turned out a very small variety of biscuits. Today over 500 lines are marketed. And here, according to Mr. Edmunds, is the real key to success in the Christie, Brown organization. It has consistently maintained a high standard of quality in its products and has advertised steadily in good times and bad, using newspapers from coast to coast, year in and year out.

Did Not Know The Worst

The old lady was looking for something to grumble about. She entered the butcher shop with the light of battle in her eyes.

Old Lady—"I believe you sell diseased meat here."

Butcher—"Worse."

Old Lady, (astonished)—"What do you mean, worse?"

Butcher—"The meat we serve is dead."

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 20

JESUS DIES ON THE CROSS

Golden Text: "Christ died for our sins according to the Scriptures."—1 Corinthians 15:3.

Lesson: John 18:1 to 19:42.

Devotional Reading: Romans 5:1-8.

Explanations and Comments

The Trial Of Jesus, verses 1-18.—"We see the various actors in the drama—Caiaphas, Herod, Pilate—all falling into place, as at some mystic signal; each doing something that had to be done, each doing something dictated by the grossness of his nature, and thus something for which he is answerable; but also doing something that was an unconscious fulfillment of a program; and Jesus Himself passing through all these scenes with the sublime steadfastness of one who knows that thus it must be. This is the joy of the cross. Jesus has not lost His way. He moves steadily to His goal. He is no victim of accident—at every step something was done that the will of God made necessary and inevitable."

—W. J. Dawson.

On the Way To Calvary and Crucifixion, verses 17-19.—Roman soldiers threw a red cloak around Jesus, placed a crown of thorns upon His head in imitation of the laurel wreath worn by Roman emperors on festive occasions, and put a reed in His hand as a mock scepter. Then they spat upon Him, struck Him, and jeered Him. When wearied of this sport they led Him away to be crucified. The procession started with a herald at the head bearing a board on which was written the Prisoner's "crime"—Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews. After Him came a centurion with four soldiers, carrying a nails and hammers. Then came Jesus bearing His cross, the two thieves with their crosses, all closely guarded by Roman soldiers, and followed by a motley crowd of men and women, enemies and sympathizers with Jesus, priests and disciples.

Through the city gate they went. Soon Jesus' strength failed: He was unable to stagger along under His cross. The soldiers themselves would not carry it, and meeting Simon of Cyrene, they compelled him to carry it on to the hill called Golgotha, or Calvary. There Jesus was nailed to the cross and the cross erected, with the thieves on either side of Him.

Jesus' Solitude For His Mother, verses 25-27. With the loyal women friends who stood by the cross—Salome, Mary the wife of Clopas, and Mary Magdalene—was Mary His mother.

"If I were hanged on the highest hill I know whose love would follow me still," Mother o' mine.—Kipling.

Jesus looked upon His mother and upon John, and said to Mary, "Woman, behold thy son," and to John, "Behold, thy mother!"

The Death Of Jesus, verses 28-30. Read here Matthew 27:45, 46; Mark 15:33, 34. John records Jesus' cry, "I thirst," and at the same time writes, "that the scripture might be accomplished." This does not mean that Jesus uttered the cry so as to fulfill scripture, but that, as John, looked back upon the scene in later years he saw, as he wrote, that it did fulfill scripture.

Now at hand was a vessel full of vinegar, the "posca," or wine, which was the usual drink of Roman soldiers. A sponge was fastened to the end of a branch of hyssop, filled with the vinegar, and held up for Him to drink. Jesus received it, and then exclaimed, "It is finished," as His head fell and His spirit left Him. Finished, in the sense of ended, were His sufferings, and finished, in the sense of completed, was the sacrificial offering. "It is a triumphant exclamation, meaning: God's will is obeyed; man's redemption is secured; immortal victory is won; Heaven is open to man; the gloom of the grave is cleared in the dawn of resurrection and ascension with Christ!"

'Planes Take Miners North

Prospectors Have Started Rush For Great Bear Lake Area

Six aeroplanes roared away from the airport headed for the mineral area of Great Bear Lake, 1,500 miles to the north. They formed the first of the anticipated spring rush to take from the wilderness its wealth of radium-bearing pitchblende and other minerals.

Five of the aeroplanes were chartered from the Canadian Airways, Limited, and one was owned by Spence McDonough Aviation Company.

London now has 7,200 miles of water mains, 7,000 miles of gas pipes and 2,500,000 miles of underground electric wires.

More than half of the farms in the United States—58 per cent.—have automobiles.

You will wait a long time for an advantage if you wait for some one to give it to you.

A hay stacker and grain shock loader that can be operated by a farm tractor has been invented.

It is better to fall by the way occasionally than to lag behind permanently.

Python-skin shoes are worn in Paris.

STOP Coughs & Colds
before serious trouble develops. Use **SPOHN'S COMPOUND**. An instantaneous remedy. One week relief. Used 40 years. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Seattle, Ind.

British Art Exhibit

Exhibition Is Sponsored By the National Gallery Of Canada

A comprehensive and representative exhibition comprising some of the best examples of contemporary British art, sponsored by the National Gallery of Canada, was officially opened by His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada. Arranged by the National Gallery, in co-operation with the director of the National Gallery of British Art in London, England, the exhibition has been collected for the purpose of acquainting the Canadian public with the work of present day English artists. After a month's showing here it will be sent to other Canadian cities.

Announcement was made that the Governor-General had consented to become honorary president of the National Gallery in England.

Perhaps the most marked feature of the exhibition is the wide diversity of style revealed by the individual paintings. Numbered among the 125 paintings which comprise the exhibition are examples of the work of practically every artist of importance now living in England.

There are outstanding pictures by Sir William Orpen, R.A.; Augustus John, R.A.; a self-portrait of Sir William Rothenstein, a fine example of the famous painter's work, Professor Henry Tonks, and many other artists of note.

After all, my dear, she's only a Sulda Blonde.

"Sulda Blonde?"

"Yes. Dyed by her own hand!"

Mahogany is being used for firewood in cooking stoves in Panama.

Children's Colds
Best Treated Externally
Stop them overnight without "dosing"—rub on at bedtime
VICKS VAPORUB
OVER 75 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

There is NO ODOR from FISH



or from Vegetables cooked in CANAPAR

Boiled, or steamed, fish comes out firm and solid, swimming in its own juice, when you seal it up in Canapar Cookery Parchment. No fishy odor. No gummy sediment or saucepan to clean out afterwards.

And vegetables are simply delicious. Using Canapar you can cook three at once in the same pot over one burner turned low. Canapar sets on them as it does on fish. Retains all the mineral salts and flavor.

Fat and juices from meat won't burn if you line your roasting pan with Canapar. No pan-crusting afterwards.

Canapar only costs 25 cents for a large envelope. You can use each sheet repeatedly because it won't absorb odors. Makes a perfect dish cloth because it is silky, strong, and doesn't spread lint.

Special Offer

CANAPAR is made by the makers of the famous PARASANI Heavy Waxed Paper in the Green Box. Most grocers, druggists and department stores have Canapar on sale, but if you haven't seen coupon direct to the makers and we will give you a new and unique book entitled "Leftovers," containing one hundred recipes as a bonus for your trouble.

Apply for Paper Products, Ltd., Hamilton, Ontario.

Enclosed find 25c for which please send me one full size packet of CANAPAR COOKERY PARCHMENT and your 100 recipes for "Leftovers."

Name.....

Address.....

My dealer is.....

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Wheat Quota

Stated Matter Will Not Be Brought Up At Imperial Conference

The London News Chronicle said it understood the government had dropped a proposal to work out a wheat quota for the Dominions at the Ottawa Imperial Conference next July.

The newspaper said it now understood British millers had accepted the home quota scheme now before the House of Commons on condition there should be no dominion quota.

The Chronicle also said there were reports the government intended to offer a 10 per cent. quota on meat from the Dominions in return for reciprocal arrangements admitting British goods to the Dominions.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Annette



GRACEFUL SLIMMING BIAS LINES—SO HELPFUL TOWARD SMARTNESS

One of the new smart ideas so thoroughly slimming is the bias seemed hip line. In today's model it's decidedly prominent, the front and the back, meeting at a nice depth at either side of the skirt. And you'll notice there are inverted plaits at either side. They give ample width and flare without detracting from the smart straight line of the dress.

It's an excellent model for the new sheer woollens that are now attracting so much attention in their new novelty weaves.

Tough crepe silk is also very smart for this lovely day dress. Style No. 950 is designed for sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 54-inch material with 1/4 yard of 35-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 276 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

NAME

ADDRESS

TOWN

WRECKED MOTORIST (opening his eyes): "I had the right-of-way, didn't I?"

Bystander: "Yeh, but the other fellow had a truck."



YESSIR! THIS IS THE PLACE YOU CAN SEE TWENTY MILES FROM ON A CLEAR DAY!

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GOOD WORK OF BRITISH R. A. F. IS RECOUNTED

London, Eng.—For an hour Thursday afternoon, March 10, the House of Commons was illumined with the romance of high adventure.

Sir Philip Sassoon, under secretary for air, introduced the air estimates and they were no more recital of votes and types of aircraft. One saw the Royal Air Force opening up new routes, lending a helping hand in the world's desolate places.

A last touring car of the Egyptian state railways was discovered in the sand wastes of the Libyan Desert. A friendly hand was given to a district commissioner in the collection of taxes from unwilling semi-nomadic tribes. A case of appendicitis was conveyed 500 miles across the desert from Darfu to Khartoum. Water and supplies were taken to an African trade expedition stranded north of Wadinalfa, with only a small bottle of water between them.

"Though reckoned by size alone, the Royal Air Force still takes only fifth place in the air forces of the world, we have at least the satisfaction of knowing that no other air force is better equipped, and in no other air force is the standard of training and efficiency so high," said Sir Philip.

"But it is my plain duty to enter a warning that to maintain this standard we shall inevitably require in 1933 and future years substantially more money than the House is being asked to vote in these estimates."

The Royal Air Force estimates total 17,400,000 pounds, a decrease of 700,000 pounds.

In regard to civil aviation, Sir Philip said proposals were afoot to bring into operation—in the near future, it was hoped—another 12,000 miles or more of Empire air routes. When these were opened the Empire would have more than 37,000 miles of organized air routes.

North Salmon Fisheries May Be Developed

On Account Of U.S. Senate Refusing To Ratify Treaty

Victoria, B.C.—As a result of further refusal of the Senate of the United States to ratify the treaty negotiated between Canada and the United States five years ago for the preservation of the salmon fisheries of the Fraser River, British Columbia will urge upon Ottawa the complete liberation of the salmon run of that river and the development of northern fisheries in place of it.

This was intimated in government circles here following announcement that the United States Senate was determined to take no action on the treaty at present.

Child Welfare Worker

Dr. Helen MacMurchy, Chief Of Department, May Be Retired

Ottawa, Ont.—Dr. Helen MacMurchy, chief of the Department of Child Welfare in the Dominion Department of Health, and one of Canada's outstanding women, may be retired from service at the end of March. Along with several others, Dr. MacMurchy recently received notice of her retirement at the end of the month, with superannuation, in view of having reached the 60-year mark. Dr. MacMurchy was appointed chief of the child welfare branch at the time of its inception in 1919.

Preparing For Conference

Manufacturers In Canada Have Been Discussing Empire Trade

Toronto, Ont.—Preparatory work for the Imperial Economic Conference being held next July at Ottawa is proceeding in a promising manner, it was reported to the council of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in an executive session here. Numerous meetings of groups of manufacturers have been held to discuss British Empire trade, particularly trade between Canada and Great Britain, and considerable information has been collected.

Millionaires In Britain

London, England.—Great Britain has 540 "millionaires" according to the annual report of the inland revenue commissioners compiled on the basis of incomes exceeding £50,000 assessed for surtax last year. The report also stated there were 157 incomes exceeding £100,000 for the same period.

W. N. U. 1933

France Must Import Wheat

Placing Of a Fresh Duty On Canadian Grain Is Unlikely

Paris, France.—Reports that the French Government will place a fresh duty on Canadian wheat on the expiration of the Franco-Canadian trade treaty next June have no substantiation. It was learned the government has not reached any decision, and such action is described as very improbable.

It is pointed out France is bound to import wheat, as her own production is short, and duties would merely increase the cost of bread to the consumer without benefiting the domestic wheat producer. If any such action were taken it would have to be done under the so-called "padlock act" which authorizes the government to increase duties on certain products, mostly foodstuffs, including wheat, by decree without previous notice.

The ministry of agriculture put in to force drastic restrictions on the importation of fresh fruits and live plants, which affect Canada among other countries. This however is a routine step to guard against the introduction of the parasite known as the "San Jose louse," which is of Californian origin.

Dr. Grisdale To Retire

Deputy Minister Of Agriculture Will Be Superannuated

Ottawa, Ont.—The superannuation of Dr. J. H. Grisdale as Deputy Minister of Agriculture was announced by Robert Weir, Minister of that Department. Dr. Grisdale suffered a breakdown in health about a week ago and as a result asked for his superannuation, which has been granted. He had been Deputy Minister since 1919.

In making the announcement the minister expressed regret that one who had been so long in the service should find it necessary to ask for his superannuation on account of illness, which, no doubt, had been due to his arduous duties in the department. Dr. Grisdale will receive six months' leave with pay as from April 1, after which the superannuation takes effect. His successor to Dr. Grisdale has yet been chosen.

Thousands Honor Briand

People Of All Classes Shown Affection For Dead Statesman

Paris, France.—More than 10,000 persons—porters, shopkeepers, students, and all intermediate ranks—lined through Aristide Briand's bedroom to do homage to the dead "Apostle of Peace."

By nightfall M. Briand's apartment was filled with flowers. These tributes ran all the way from a long place sent by the German ambassador to single carnations left there by midwives and wounded war veterans.

The family of the French statesman, who succumbed to a heart attack, was so touched by the genuineness of the affection shown him that the room was kept open two hours and forty minutes longer than had been planned.

U.S. Relief Measures

Forty Million Bushels Of Wheat Available For Humanitarian Purposes

Washington, D.C.—Within less than 24 hours President Hoover had signed a bill making 40,000,000 bushels of the farm board's holdings available for humanitarian purposes, the Red Cross asked and received an allotment of 5,000,000 bushels.

From the board's elevators at Omaha, Nebraska, 14,000 bushels were immediately loaded into railroad cars and started for destinations in South Dakota where feed for livestock is needed.

Russian Force Doubled

Soviet Garrison In Siberia Has Been Greatly Increased

Tokyo, Japan.—The Japanese Consul at Khabarovsk, Siberia, reported to the foreign office that the Soviet garrison there approximately had doubled in the last month.

Japanese authorities professed not to be alarmed, however, in spite of repeated reports of the sending of Soviet reinforcements to the border of Siberia. "The war office estimated that the total Russian forces along the Ussuri frontier now is 50,000."

National Relief Fund

Toronto, Ont.—Slightly more than \$250,000 has been subscribed to date to the National Emergency Relief Fund, announced by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, last December. Norman Sommerville, K.C., has stated. The total includes the amount raised under the Saskatchewan Emergency Distress Fund.

To Prevent Unemployment

Alberta Asks Federal Government To Adopt Jobless Insurance

Edmonton, Alberta.—Adoption of a national scheme of unemployment insurance was urged upon the Dominion Government in a resolution which was passed unanimously by the provincial legislature.

Moved by A. Smeaton, Labor, Lethbridge, the resolution read: "Resolved that this assembly, being of the opinion that the results of unemployment can only be properly and adequately prevented by a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance, acceptable to the provinces, urged the federal government the immediate necessity of such legislation."

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government intends to carry out its promise to conduct an investigation into a contributory scheme of unemployment insurance with employers and workers participating, it was officially stated today in connection with a resolution passed in the Alberta legislature for a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance.

Completes Long Journey

Winnipeg Man Hiked To Vancouver And Back

Winnipeg, Man.—Harry E. Sherman, the hardy hiker who set out for Vancouver from Winnipeg on June 13, 1931, has returned here after covering more than 3,800 miles on foot. Sherman walked the 1,879 miles to Vancouver in 49½ days but severe weather conditions and tired muscles slowed him considerably on the return journey and five months have elapsed since he left the Pacific Coast city on October 6. En route, he gave addresses at 503 schools.

EXPORT MARKET FOR GRAIN IS MUCH STRONGER

Fort William, Ont.—There is a more optimistic ring to the report issued by the statistical branch of the board of grain commissioners dealing with the movement of western Canadian grain during February. The international export market is ready to absorb more export grain, southern hemisphere wheat is being used up and the Canadian carryover is likely to be much smaller than last year. The report says in part:

"During the past month a decided improvement has taken place in the international wheat market and prospects for an increased export movement of Canadian wheat appears to be very good indeed. Both France and Italy have made substantial concessions by increasing the percentage of foreign wheat millers are permitted to grind, France to 25 per cent, and Italy to 40 per cent. In southern and 40 per cent. in northern regions respectively. Germany is reported to be in urgent need of more wheat besides the substantial quantities of rye which it has been obtaining from Russia."

"The exportable surplus of Danubian countries is reported as almost completely exhausted and there is little likelihood of much wheat being exported by Russia for some time. Supplies from the 1931 crops appear to be entirely inadequate for home requirements in certain regions and there is urgent need of considerable quantities for food and seed."

Time Out for a Smoke



A lull in the street fighting at Chapel gives two Chinese machine gunners shown above an opportunity for a smoke, and gives their deadly weapon time to cool off after working overtime in defence of the city. These men are typical of the 19th Chinese Route Army.

VISITS CANADA



Lord Irwin, former Viceroy of India, is coming to Canada in April to give the inaugural address in Toronto in connection with a permanent lectureship established by the Massey Foundation. The object of the "Massey Lectures" will be to bring to Canada from the Motherland annually someone of outstanding eminence in some sphere of activity.

Alberta Income Tax

Said To Be Least Draught Of Any Of The Western Provinces

Edmonton, Alberta.—Adoption of a provincial income tax is inevitable if Alberta is to balance its budget, declared Premier J. E. Brownlee in the legislature, in moving second reading of the new tax under which the government expects to raise \$1,374,000. Alberta would have the least drastic income tax schedule of any of the western provinces, the premier declared. He also remarked that even with the new imposts Alberta would compare favorably with Manitoba as the lowest taxed of any of the western provinces.

Criticism of the new taxation bill was made by F. H. White, Labor, Calgary, who said the tax encroached too much on the wages of single and married workers, and should be redrafted.

School Children Insured

Protection Against Accident For Students At Moose Jaw

Moose Jaw, Sas.—Moose Jaw enjoys the unique position at the present time of being the first city in Canada and possibly on the North American continent to have an accident insurance policy covering school children.

A plan to cover students up to \$100 expenses in case of accident was presented to the members of the school boards and adopted.

The school boards, approximately one year ago, considered insurance plans for school children and at a recent meeting the members re-affirmed the stand they had taken at that time.

Easter Recess For Commons

Ottawa, Ont.—The House of Commons will adjourn from Wednesday evening, March 23, until the following Tuesday. Premier Bennett indicated that this was the Easter recess proposed by the government. W. L. Mackenzie King, opposition leader, said he thought this would be satisfactory to his followers.

Crop Failure In Russia

Forty Million Peasants Will Require Food Relief

Riga, Latvia.—Official reports from Moscow confirm that no fewer than 40,000,000 Russian peasants, affected by the failure of the harvest in various parts of Russia last fall, will require food relief.

The districts affected are the Urals, West Siberia, the middle and lower Volga basins, Bashkylia and the northern parts of the Caucasus. The combination of the shortage and the necessity of supplying these peasants with grain has radically interfered with the Soviet Government's spring sowing program.

In the Ukraine in particular the backwardness of preparations for the spring sowing is causing Moscow great anxiety. According to official reports, not more than half of the grain required for sowing is ready.

The despatch of 1,000,000 tons of grain to the distressed regions was decreed by Josef Stalin, Soviet dictator, last month, but the movement is proceeding slowly because the Soviet railways are unable to cope with the additional traffic. Another hampering factor is the reluctance of affected districts to relinquish grain which officials contend is stored up.

Manitoba Farm Loans Board

Increased Deficit Is Shown For Fiscal Year Ended April 30, 1931

Winnipeg, Man.—Deficit of the Manitoba Farm Loans Association increased from \$138,874.18 to \$1,022,203 during the fiscal year ended April 30, 1931, according to a report submitted to the legislature by the Manitoba Farm Loans Board along with an audit report of the association.

The report was the first made by the new board, which took over direction of the association's activities in 1930.

Operating expenses of \$85,197.31 and writing off of \$768,159.44 under the board's new policy, accounted for the greatly-increased deficit, it was explained.

In an explanation of the association's condition, the report found fault with previous operation of the association. "The scheme could not have been a complete success from the commencement," it remarks setting out that the margin between the cost of the money borrowed for the purpose of making loans and the rate of interest charged the farmer-borrower was insufficient.

VALERA ELECTED PRESIDENT OF IRISH FREE STATE

Dublin, Ireland.—Eamon de Valera was elected president of the Irish Free State, Wednesday, March 9, by a vote in the Dail Eireann of 81 to 68.

The ministry is wholly Finne-Fail—the De Valera party, which, translated, means soldiers of destiny—and Labor, whose handful of votes will be needed to keep the De Valera government alive, was not represented.

The ministerial announcement was greeted with cheers from the galleries and from the Fianna Fail benches. The old government party, headed by former President William T. Cosgrave, had gone over to the benches allotted to the opposition, with Mr. Cosgrave occupying the seat so long filled by Mr. De Valera.

Voicing his opposition to the De Valera election, retiring President Cosgrave, declared: "I propose to give every opportunity to Mr. De Valera to develop his policy. We do not want an explanation policy; we want to see what he is going to do."

The De Valera victory never was in doubt. When the dail assembled after Catholic and Protestant religious services—Mr. De Valera and Labor, whose handful of votes will be needed to keep the De Valera government alive, was not represented.

The ministerial announcement was greeted with cheers from the galleries and from the Fianna Fail benches. The old government party, headed by former President William T. Cosgrave, had gone over to the benches allotted to the opposition, with Mr. Cosgrave occupying the seat so long filled by Mr. De Valera.

There was silence as the count was taken and then a burst of cheering when it was certain that Mr. De Valera had been selected.

The dail then adjourned while Mr. De Valera called on Governor-General James McNeill for an interview, the nature of which was not divulged, and for the purpose of receiving his formal appointment.

THORNTON SAYS C. N. R. TRAFFIC IS NOT DIVERTED

Montreal, Que.—The following statement was issued by Henry W. Thornton, president and chairman of the Canadian National Railways:

"From time to time there have been rumors to the effect, amongst other things, that the government had caused, by either direct or indirect means, traffic to be diverted from the lines of the Canadian National Railways. These rumors are entirely without foundation, and the management of the Canadian National categorically and emphatically denies that anything of the sort has occurred."

"The present management of the Canadian National Railways has had approximately nine years' experience with the political parties, and is of the opinion that the responsible leaders of both parties have no desire to prostitute the Canadian National Railways for political purposes. The management has supported and assisted those in authority in the pursuit of this laudable policy."

"In pursuit of economy the management, entirely of its own volition, has inaugurated a policy of progressively rigid economy, which was the only course open to it, but which, unhappily, has resulted, as must necessarily be the case, in restrictions in train service, reductions in forces together with hours of employment, and likewise reductions in rates of pay and remuneration."

"The only instrumentally responsible for these measures is the management itself, and that responsibility is unsharpened by the fact."

Saskatchewan Bonds

Twenty-Year Debentures Are Heavily Over-subscribed

Toronto, Ont.—An offering of \$4,000,000 Province of Saskatchewan 20-year debentures was heavily over-subscribed on the domestic market. Managers of the strong syndicate of banks and investment houses which offered the bonds throughout the Dominion announced the books were closed with applications far greater than the debenture supply.

Six per cent sinking fund debentures, the price \$94.45 and accrued interest, to yield 6.50 per cent, they are a direct obligation of Saskatchewan, and payable out of the consolidated funds of the province. Proceeds are to be used for refunding treasury bills originally issued for public works and improvements and other capital expenditures.

Demand for the bonds was heavy across the Dominion. It was reported by the syndicate.

Premier Outlines Seed Plan

Federal Government Proposes Loan To Three Prairie Provinces

Ottawa, Ont.—The position which the Dominion Government has taken in respect to supplying seed and feed for farmers in the prairie provinces was outlined in the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett.

In brief, the government proposed to advance the necessary monies by way of loans to the three prairie provinces. The provinces would give to the Dominion their own treasury bills in return. In the case of the Province of Manitoba, Mr. Bennett stated that "something less than \$700,000 would take care of requirements."

Back To The Garden

Gardening The Solution Of Present Day Ills Says University Professor

Vancouver, B.C.—"Back to the garden" rather than "back to the land," is the solution of many of present day ills, said Dr. A. F. Barrs, Department of Horticulture, University of British Columbia, in an address before the Local Council of Women.

"Everyone hears the slogan, 'back to the land,' as being the cure of all economic ills," Dr. Barrs said. "This is not the solution for everyone. Rather let them say 'back to the garden,' for there a large majority may find nourishment for the body and at the same time a cure for the soul."

Delay In Rail Report

Ottawa, Ont.—The royal commission investigating Canada's transportation problems will not be able to present its report before the Easter recess. This was stated in the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett. The Prime Minister explained that Lord Aldrich, the English member of the commission, had been detained by public business in England longer than he had expected. Mr. Bennett could not indicate when the report would be ready.

For Game Preservation

United States Game Laws Meet With Disapproval At Saskatoon Meeting

Executives of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game Protective Association strongly disapprove of hunting methods employed in certain parts of the United States and a resolution to that effect will be presented at the meeting of game commissioners at Ottawa, April 14, 15 and 16. Baiting, live decoys, sunken punts and night lights used in hunting water fowl were the main methods denounced by the executive of the association, at a conference held at Saskatoon. The resolution also hints that the Saskatchewan organization feels that failure of United States authorities to remove the devastating and unsportsmanlike methods of hunting may eventually lead to a break in negotiations toward an international movement for the conservation of migratory game birds.

The meeting concentrated mainly on various methods of conservation, much of the discussion taking on an international aspect so far as the migratory bird act was concerned. The general feeling of the meeting was that unless close co-operation of Canadian and United States organizations is arranged, the time is not far distant when wild ducks and geese will be virtually extinct. Open seasons of similar duration on both sides of the line was suggested as another important step, and representations will be made to Ottawa that changes in length of season or bag limit made in Canada, be subject to the approval of the provinces affected.

Swivel and automatic shotguns, already banned in Canada but permissible in certain states, are strongly opposed by the Saskatchewan body and that point will be brought to the attention of the Ottawa conference. Other types of "musketts" came in for a round or two of fire but no official move was made regarding the use of "plugged" pump guns.

Along with many other items, it was decided that the 1925 general meeting of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game Protective Association will be held at North Battleford, June 24-25. During the interim every effort is being made to organize local protective associations and along with interesting sportsmen throughout the province in the protective plan, to start a similar movement among the younger people.

Unemployment Insurance

Federal Or National Plan Is Urged By Alberta Legislature

Adoption of a national scheme of unemployment insurance was urged upon the Dominion Government in a resolution which was passed unanimously by the Alberta Legislature. Moved by A. Smeaton, Labor, Lethbridge, the resolution read: "Resolved that this assembly, being of the opinion that the results of unemployment can only be properly and adequately safeguarded by a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance, acceptable to the provinces, it is urged upon the Federal Government the immediate necessity of such legislation."

Salmon Shipped To Orient
A shipment of 25 tons of British Columbia salmon, processed in the Victoria cold storage plant at Ogden Point, and destined for the Orient, left by the "Empress of Canada," the other day. There were about 6,000 fish in the shipment, caught off the west coast of Vancouver Island and stored in the local plant. The salmon were shipped in bulk and were glazed during the trip across.

Carrier pigeons in Germany now act as air photographers, carrying attached to them small automatic cameras which operate as the birds fly.



"You have spent twelve years in the colonies? Is the climate unhealthy?"
"Yes. Very. To be ill down there you have to be in very good health."
—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1933

Not Entirely Self Reliant

United States Depends On Britain In Many Ways

The great American nation is not entirely self-supporting, although it likes to think it is.

For a leading role in the Washington bi-centenary celebrations, the celebration committee selected Miss Margaret Anglin for a leading role. Miss Anglin is a Canadian.

For the leading role in the "Abraham Lincoln" film some time ago, another Canadian, Walter Huston, was chosen to enact the part of the great liberator.

By common consent the finest book on the American constitution was written by a Scotman, Lord Bryce. It is the standard work of its kind in American universities.

The best play written on the life of Lincoln was written by an Englishman, John Drinkwater.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Duke Is Engine Driver

Spanish Duke Sticks To His Job On The Railway

The Duke of Saragossa who is a qualified locomotive driver and who formerly piloted King Alfonso's private train, is today working as an ordinary railwayman and drawing the wages of an express engine driver. It was the duke who drove the train that carried from Madrid to the French frontier the Queen of Spain and her children when the revolution deprived King Alfonso of his throne. Since the advent of the new Republic the duke, who formerly was chief engineer of the Northern Railway of Spain, has stuck to his job as locomotive driver. He has been largely employed in conveying consignments of gold from Spain to France, for the safety of which he has been held personally responsible.

New Use For Propellers

Set Air In Motion and Ward Off Frost Is Belief

If frost threatens the 100-acre bean field of Fred Rustenberg and his son, Fred, Jr., at San Benito, Texas, three airplane motors will be turned up in an attempt to ward off damage. The motors, taken from bombers used during the World War, have huge wooden propellers. Currents set in motion by the whirling propellers will keep frost from forming, the Rustenbergs believe. Their experiment is based upon results obtained by Brown White, San Benito, two years ago when two airplanes flew over a potato field during a few hours that frost formed elsewhere. The potato crop was undamaged by the cold.

Advertising Is Necessary

Publisher Of Small Town Paper Had Good Argument

The publisher of a small town newspaper was trying to get the general store owner to advertise: Merchant—"I've been in this town 30 years and every man, woman, and child knows where I am and what I sell. I don't need to advertise." Publisher—"Is that so? Tell me how long that church has been here?" Merchant—"Fifty years, I believe. Why?" Publisher—"Well, don't they still ring the bell every Sunday morning?"—Montreal Star.

His Good Meal

A nice old man entered the village inn. He chatted with the innkeeper for a few moments and then said: "By the way, a poor fellow came to me yesterday morning and said he was starving. I sent him up to my room and told him to have a good meal at my expense. Did he come?" "Yes, that's right, sir," said the innkeeper. "How much do I owe you, then?" asked the benevolent one. "Four-and-six in all, sir." "Four-and-six! He must have had a tidy-sized meal for that. What did he have?" "Five pints of beer and a packet of cigarettes."

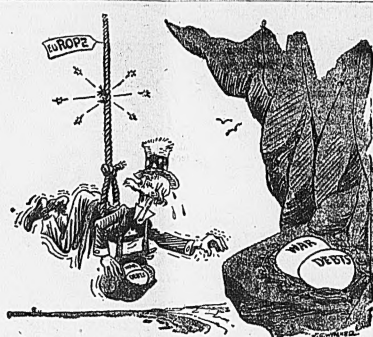
Planning Big Bridge

What will be the longest bridge in Europe is being planned by the Danish government. It will be over the Storebelt Straits, and will cost \$10,000,000. The structure will be nearly 10,000 feet in length, will have a single railway track and an 18-foot roadway. It is to be completed by 1939 or 1940.

Of 160,000 physicians in the United States more than one-fourth are specialists.

The riflebird gets its name from the whizzing cry it utters.

Norway is the chief producer of cod liver oil.



UNCLE SAM: "Now what's a guy to do in a fix like this? Should I be satisfied with what I've already collected, or grab at some more eggs and risk the old rope bustin' under the extra strain?"—The Western Mail, Cardiff, Wales.

Russia Forbids Emigration

Anyone Attempting To Leave Country May Be Killed

A despatch from Rumania reports that a large body of Russians, men and women, started to walk across the frozen Dniester River from Soviet territory into Rumanian territory because they were hungry and suffering terrible hardships under the Soviet regime. They expected things would be better for them in Rumania.

Soviet guards on the border spotted them, opened fire with their rifles and killed some forty of the would-be emigrants. It is hard for people to get into Russia as tourists. The Soviet doesn't want people snooping around and finding out what is going on, unless they are complaining about the Soviet. The Shaw-Lady Astor type, who are given the best of what is to be got, shown the bright spots, then go back home and tell the world about what a grand and glorious country Soviet Russia is.

But if it is hard for visitors to get into Russia, it is harder still for Russians to get out. In fact it is strictly prohibited to leave the country. There is no emigration whatever. The Russian people must stay in the country, work as the Soviet masters decree they shall work, and die of starvation if they cannot help it. Perhaps death by bullet is preferable.

Gets Edge On Competitors

Wisdom Shown By Firms Which Advertise During Depression

It is in times of depression that competition diminishes — with obvious advantages to those who can and do maintain their sales efforts. A bold advertiser in a depression period gets the edge on his competitors, at a cost much less than is required to get the same results in times when business enterprise hums.

Wrigley found depression years to be good years for him because other sellers diminished their canvases of the buying public. When other voices grew faint or silent, the public turns in larger numbers to that advertiser who seeks their attention and favor with undiminished—perhaps increased—assiduity.

The public really wants — even in times of depression — to be advertised to. It teels lost and becomes splitless when advertisers grow dumb.

The sockeye salmon spends most of its life in the sea, but spawns only in fresh water.

Switzerland has a "Buy Swiss Goods" campaign.

Necessity Evolved

Popular Cigarette

Indian Artillerymen Forced To Find Substitute For Pipe
The cigarette is having its 100th anniversary in 1932. Its origin is due to the necessity which has motivated other inventions, for the cigarette stands revealed as a child of war. When the forces of Ibrahim Pasha lay before Acre in 1832 a supply of tobacco came up for the artillerymen. The boxes of pipes in which to smoke it had been destroyed by the cannon of the defense. However, an ingenious gunner hit upon the idea of filling with tobacco instead of gunpowder one of the little tubes of India paper provided for priming field pieces — and voila! the "little cigar."

By 1840, a year in which the British troops took part in another siege of Acre, the cigarette was known in London, England. Five years later cigarettes had been introduced into France, and by 1850 they were being smoked in Italy.

One Smile Survives

German Police Dog Proves "Dogged Persistence" Still In Force

In the hey-day of the driving horse, the English language was rich with such similes as "holding the whip hand," or "giving free rein." These have lost a little of their force since the advent of the automobile. But "dogged persistence" is vividly exemplified by the exploit of the German police dog that has just ended a 200-mile trek alone through a frozen wilderness to its former home in Prince Albert, Saskatchewan.—Christian Science Monitor.

From His Viewpoint

When Moses was told that poor Rastus had been shot dead by Judge Hicks while he was stealing the judge's chickens, he merely replied: "Oh, well, it might have been worse." "How could it be worse?" indignantly asked the informant. "Poor Rastus dead! De judge jest an'chully blow de head right off of him. What could be worse dan dat?" "It might have been worse," repeated Moses. "If de judge der off de gun de night before, he might have blow de head off of me!"

Mistaken Information

Two actor friends foregathered in their usual rendezvous. One of them was wearing an eye in deep mourning. "Where on earth did you collect that?" asked the other. "Well," said he of the eye, "do you know that pretty chorus girl of ours whose husband is in America?"—"Yes, of course, I know her."—"Well, he isn't in America."

BONZO . . . By Studdy



National Research Laboratories

Official Opening Of New Building To Take Place On May 27

When at the fifth anniversary meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa, this May, the story is told of scientific achievement in this country—Oler, Dawson, Bell, Rutherford, Adams, Saunders, McLennan, Bonding, Butler, Collip and the others — and the importance of science in national life today surveyed, it will be within walls that represent the nation's most ambitious scientific undertaking.

The Government of Canada and the National Research Council have acceded to the request of the Royal Society that this historic meeting be held in the building that is now being completed for the Council's National Research Laboratories. The official opening of the new building will take place at the same time, probably on the evening of May 27.

Science 50 years ago and science today will be contrasted by the spokesmen of the Royal Society and the surroundings will emphasize that contrast.

The year the Royal Society of Canada began, the first scientific laboratory organized to help industry was established at Paris (The International Bureau of Weights and Measures). The fact that the Reichsanstalt for Physics and Chemistry was founded by Imperial Germany only in 1887, the National Physical Laboratories of Great Britain in 1899, and the Bureau of Standards by the United States in 1901, indicates the youthfulness of the scientific age that the National Research Laboratories represent.

Within the memory of men still living great universities did not grant academic degrees in science and Sir J. J. Thomson, president of the Mathematical and Physical Section of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, stated at the Centenary meeting last September that the movement for including science among the studies pursued in the universities and schools of Great Britain began only 100 years ago.

Following the trend of all the great commercial nations, especially since the war, Canada, at a cost of more than \$3,000,000, has provided the laboratories for the National Research Council and dedicated them to the maintenance of a high standard of living for Canadians. Already a programme of investigation has been embarked upon in the fields of chemistry, physics, biology, aeronautics, textiles and standardization. The function of the laboratories is to assist in the accurate assessment of Canada's natural resources and seek by the application of science, their maximum economic development.

No Permanent Prosperity

Everyone Now Must Get Down To Real Business and Work

Most of us are old enough to remember when it was hard times all the time. Hard times are normal. Our fathers before us never lived in easy times. Life is a battle, not a picnic. We get a fleeting taste of prosperity once in a while, but permanent prosperity is simply ballyhoo, that you get on the radio during political campaigns. We must face facts as they are and go to work. There are people who reach for the paper in the morning to see if good times are coming back. They want to see what the government is going to do for them. They think the latter is Santa Claus. Let us all get down to real business and work.—Strathroy Age-Dispatch.

British Industries Fair

The British Industries Fair broke attendance records in the first two days. Beside the home folk, 600 Danish business men arrived to see samples and place orders. Comes also a delegation of round Swiss hotel keepers to inspect and order many things to use in Alpine inns. This overseas interest is not wholly altruistic. The Danes want the British, in spite of tariffs, to go on buying their bacon and butter; the inn-keepers want to increase their English guest list.

The English Channel

Visibility in the English Channel has been wonderfully clear at night lately and the lights of Calais—22 miles away—can be plainly seen from Dover. Old sailors say they have known nothing like it in winter for many years. The sea has been as smooth as a pond. The coast resorts have been enjoying brilliant sunshine.

The Philippine legislature has adopted new regulations regarding aviation.

Many a man owes his success in life to the advice he didn't take from others.

A great mind is always a generous one.

Returning To Mother Country

Tide Of Immigration Turning Back To Shores Of Britain

It has come as a shock to the British public to learn that Dominions are sending more migrants back to Britain than they are receiving, despite large sums of money spent by government and private agencies for promotion of settlement in the empire overseas.

Last year there were 11,000 men, women and children coming to England from Canada in excess of the number making the westward journey. There were another 11,000 that came to the Old Country from other parts of the empire over and above the number leaving Britain. Australia had the next largest exodus from Canada, making a net loss of 8,500 migrants.

Taking the last two years together Canada has a balance in her favor, but Australia lost over 14,000 by emigration. The same story of the migratory movement to Britain is told of the United States. A net balance of 13,000 people abandoned that country expecting to find better conditions in Britain last year. It has often happened in the past that the pace of Britain's human exports has slackened.

It is the first time that the tide has turned right back to the mother country from all distant shores and it is by no means certain that the outward flow can be resumed when overseas countries are again demanding labor. There is already shortage of juveniles in Britain owing to the fall of the birth rate, which began in war years. The Morning Post sorrowfully comments, "If our industries were prosperous we could afford to welcome these recruits, but as things are we can only suppose they return to us by reason of the poor level system and unemployment insurance, they have been beaten by harder conditions of the new world, or are attracted by softer conditions of the old."

Radio Station In North Closed Down

Must Depend Now On Slower Means Of Communication

Communication in the north has received a setback with the closing by the federal government of the radio station at Lac La Ronge. The Ladder Lake and Waskesiu stations have also been closed and there is believed to be little likelihood they will be opened in the summer because of the economy which has hit the Dominion Government. The La Ronge station was shut up and now those in the north are dependent upon aeroplanes which make spasmodic visits to the various points, and the slower means of communication available before the radio service was inaugurated.

Fear Grasshopper Plague

North Dakota Farmers Hoping For A Cold, Wet Spring

Reversing their usual attitude the farmers of North Dakota, and especially of the north-eastern section of the state, are hoping for a cold, wet, backward spring. In this they see the best assurance of freedom from the worst grasshopper plague that territory has ever experienced.

Arrangements are being made for Federal assistance in conducting a systematic campaign on grasshoppers in this and other north-western states, but the task is so tremendous that it is likely to prove impossible to deal with it effectively.

Ban On Narcotics

The House of Commons on resolution moved by the Prime Minister, approved the international convention for limiting the manufacture, and regulating and distribution of narcotic drugs. The convention was drawn up at Geneva on July 13, 1931, and was signed for Canada by Dr. W. H. Riddell.



"Before coming to you I went to Mr. Suarez."
"What silly advice did he give you?"
"He told me to come to you."
—Euen Humor, Madrid.

Be Fair to Baby

Give him the kind of body builder he requires

SCOTT'S EMULSION

of Norwegian Cod Liver Oil

Rich in the Rickets-Preventing Vitamin D

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

— BY — MARGARET FIEDLER

Author of "The Splendid Folly," "The Herald of Far East," "Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London."

CHAPTER XIV—Continued

"Don't look so blue!" Claire's voice broke in upon her gloomy trend of thought. She was laughing, and Jean was conscious of a sudden uprush of admiration for the young gay courage which could laugh even while it fought. She was laughing, and Jean was conscious of a sudden uprush of admiration for the young gay courage which could laugh even while it fought.

Jean responded gladly enough, and presently Sir Adrian was temporarily forgotten in the little intimate half-hour of woman-talk which followed.

CHAPTER XV.

Lady Anne's Disclosure

"Well, have you enjoyed yourself?" enquired Lady Anne when Jean returned. "I suppose so, as you stayed to tea"—smiling.

"Oh, I had tea with Claire. Sir Adrian was away"—with a small grimace—"so we had quite a nice little time together. But, yes, madonna"—Jean had fallen into the use of the gracious little name which Blaise and Nick kept for their mother—"I really enjoyed myself very much. Judith was ever so much nicer than I expected."

"So now, I suppose, we shall all be side-tracked in favour of Burke and his sister?" put in Blaise, who had been listening quietly. There was a sharpness in his tones, as though the prospect did not please.

Jean smiled at him engagingly. "Of course you will," she replied. "I invariably side-track old friends when I get a chance."

"Oh, you'll get the chance right enough!"—rather sulkily.

"Yes, I think I shall"—demurely. "Geoffrey has always been nice to me, and now Judith, too, has succumbed to my charms, and says she hopes we shall be good pals."

Tormarin rose, pushing back his chair with unnecessary violence. "I don't think I see Judith Craig extending her friendship to Glyn Peterson's daughter," he commented cynically.

An instant later the door banged behind him and Lady Anne and Jean looked across at each other smiling, as women will when one of their mankind proceeds to behave exactly like a cross little boy.

But a quick sigh chased the smile from Lady Anne's lips.

"Poor old Blaise!" she murmured, as though to herself. Then, her grey eyes meeting Jean's squarely, she said quietly:

"Jean, you're so much one of us now, that I should like you to know what lies at the back of things. You'd understand—some of us—better."

Jean turned impulsively.

"I don't need to understand you," she said quickly. "I love you."

"Thank you, my dear," Lady Anne's voice trembled slightly. "If I were not sure of that, I shouldn't tell you what I am going to. But I want you to understand Blaise—and to make allowances for him, if you can."

Jean pulled forward a stool and settled herself at Lady Anne's feet.

"Do you mean about the 'mark of the beast'?" she asked, smiling a little. "Blaise told me to ask you about it one day."

"Did he? He thinks far too much about it and what it stands for"—sighing. "It has come to be almost a symbol in his eyes. You see, he too has suffered from the family failing—the very failing that was responsible for that white lock of hair."

Lady Anne looked down at her thoughtfully.

"Well, there's no need for me to tell you that the Tormarins have hot tempers! You've seen evidences of it in Blaise—that sudden flaming up of anger. Though he has learnt through one most bitter experience to hold himself more or less in check."

She paused a moment, as if her thoughts had reverted painfully to the past. Presently she resumed: "All the Tormarins men have had it—that blazing uncontrollable kind of temper which simply cannot brook opposition. Blaise's father had it, and it was that which made our life together so unhappy."

So Destiny had been busy with her snufflers here, also!

"You—yes, too!" whispered Jean.

"I, too?" Lady Anne questioned.

"What does that mean?"

"Why, it seems to me as if 'no one' is ever allowed to be really happy and to live their life in peace! There is Judith, whose life is father spoilt, and Claire, whose life is Sir Adrian spoils—that means Nick's life as well. And now—yours!"

Some unconscious instinct of reticence drew within her forbade the mention of Blaise Tormarin's name.

"I expect we are not meant to be so joyful," said Lady Anne. "Though, after all, it's largely our own fault if we are not. We make or mar each other's happiness; it isn't Fate."

But I've had my share of happiness,

HER HUSBAND TEASED HER

But not for long!

"I don't think Kruschen Suits for biliousness, and for the last two years I have been perfectly free from an attack. Now I continue to take them, as I find they keep me in perfect health. My husband used to joke about me taking Kruschen Suits; now he takes them himself, so do my children. My sincere thanks."

—Mrs. C. P. Kruschen is a combination of six mineral salts, which goes right to the root of the trouble. It first stimulates the flow of gastric and other juices to aid digestion, and then ensures complete, regular and unflinching elimination of waste matter every day. And that means a blessed end to biliousness, and a renewed and whole-hearted enjoyment of your food without the slightest fear of having to pay the old painful penalty.

FREE TRIAL OFFER
If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now on our express terms. We distribute our many special "GIANT" packages which make it easy for you to prove our claim for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GIANT" 75c package. This consists of our regular 75c bottle together with a 25c bottle—sufficient for one week. Open the trial bottle first, put it on one week. Then the 25c bottle. If you like Kruschen do everything we claim it to do, the regular bottle is the good one. If you do not, return the 25c bottle. Your druggist is authorized to return the 25c bottle. You have tried Kruschen free at our expense. We will refund the 25c bottle. E. Griffin & Sons, Ltd., Manchester, Eng. Reg. 11560. Importers: McGillivray Bros., Ltd., Toronto.

Jean—never think that I haven't. Afterwards, with Claude, I was utterly happy."

She fell silent for a space, ceasing at that quiet note of happiness. Presently, almost loth to disturb the reverie into which she had fallen, Jean questioned hesitantly:

"And the 'mark of the beast,' madonna? You were going to tell me about it."

"It came as a consequence of the Tormarin temper. That's why Blaise calls it the 'mark of the beast.' It was just before he was born—when I was waiting for the supreme joy of holding my first-born in my arms. Derrick—Blaise's father—was an extremely jealous-natured man. He hated to think that there had ever been anyone besides himself who cared for me. And there was our man, in particular, of whom I had always been foolishly jealous and suspicious. I can't imagine why, though."

—with a little puzzled laugh. "You would think that the mere fact that I had married him, and not the other man, would have been sufficient proof that he had no cause for jealousy. But no! Men are queer creatures, and he always resented my friendship with John Lovett—which continued after my marriage. I had known John from childhood, and he was the truest friend a woman ever had!"

She sighed. "And I needed friends in those days. For somehow, brooding over things to himself, my husband conceived an idea that the little son who was coming was not his own child—but the child of John Lovett. I think someone must have poisoned his mind. There was a certain woman of our acquaintance whom I always suspected; she hated me and was very much attached to Derrick—she had wanted to marry him, I believe. In any case, he came home one evening, from her house, like a madman, and there was a scene . . . a terrible scene . . . he hurled accusations at me. I won't talk of it, because he was bitterly repentant afterwards. As soon as the fit of rage was past, he realized how utterly groundless his suspicions had been, and I don't think he ever ceased to reproach himself. But that has always been the way! The Tormarins have invariably brought the bitterest self-reproach upon themselves. One way or another, the same story of blind, reckless anger, and its consequences, has repeated itself generation after generation."

"And then? What happened then?" asked Jean in low, shocked tones.

"I was very ill—so ill that they thought I should not live. But I did live, and I brought my baby into the world. Only he was born with that white lock of hair. And my own hair had turned perfectly white."

Jean was silent for a little. At last she said softly:

"I'm so glad, madonna, that you were happy afterwards. 'Your house of dreams' came true in the end!"

"Yes"—Lady Anne's grey eyes were very bright and luminous. "My house of dreams came true."

After a while, she went on quietly: "But my poor Blaise's house of dreams fell in ruins. The foundation was rotten. You knew, didn't you that there was a woman he once cared for?"

Jean nodded. Speech was difficult to her just at that moment.

"It was a miserable business altogether. The girl, Nesta Freyne, was an Italian. Blaise met her when he

was travelling in Italy, and—oh, well, it wasn't love! Not love as I know it, and as I think, one day, you too will know it. It blazed up, just one of those wild infatuations that sometimes spring into being between a man and woman, and almost before he had time to think, Blaise had married her."

"Married her?"

The words leapt from Jean's lips before she could check them. In the account of Tormarin's disastrous love affair which had been forced upon her hearing in London, there had been no mention of the word marriage, and she had always imagined that the woman, this Nesta Freyne, had simply jilted him in favour of another man. Moreover, since she had been at Staple, nothing had been said to correct this impression, as, very naturally, the subject was one avoided by general consent.

(To Be Continued.)

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

THE WANDERER

Only the wanderer knows
How far the way may be
Beyond, where ocean flows,
And on through a strange country;
How cold the eyes that gaze
An instant in his own;
How vast the city's maze,
How crowded, yet how lone!

Only the wanderer finds
How unknown trails can bring
Back some old road that winds
Through his remembering!
Long though the way he fares,
Restless, while years slip by.
Still in old scenes he shares
Under each alien sky.

Only the wanderer learns
Of lures that never wane,
When in the end he turns
His steps toward home again.

Manitoba Income Tax

\$400 Paid By Farmers To Provincial Treasury In 1931

Only 40 farmers in Manitoba paid income tax to the provincial government in 1931, according to a report by the tax commission tabled in the legislature. They paid just \$400 into the provincial treasury.

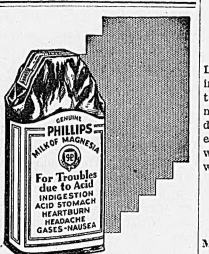
In 1929, when Manitoba was prosperous after harvest of the previous year's bumper crop, farmers contributed \$4,300 to the province through income taxes, and in 1930 they paid \$2,400.

While agriculture paid only \$400 income tax last year, the total amount collected was \$812,500. Close to 16,000 persons in Manitoba contributed to this amount.

The number of meteors or shooting stars observed after midnight is about double the number per hour in the evening.

Never make fun of simpletons, for Plutarch tells us that wise men learn more from fools than fools from the wise.

American talkies are popular in New Zealand.



Reduce the Acid

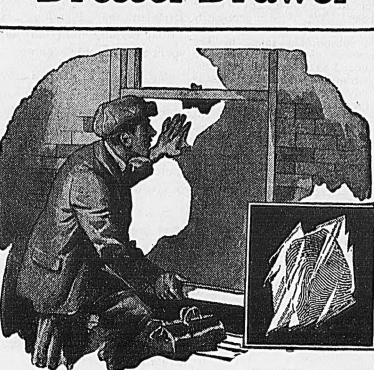
SICK stomachs, sour stomachs and indigestion usually mean excess acid. The stomach nerves are over-stimulated.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia makes the stomach and intestines sour. Alkali kills acid instantly. The best form is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, because one harmless dose neutralizes many times its volume in acid. For 50 years the standard with physicians everywhere.

Take a spoonful in water and your unhappy condition will probably end in five minutes. Then you will always know what to do. Crude and harmful methods will never appeal to you. Go safe to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, prescribed by physicians in correcting excess acid.

W. N. U. 1033

"I Robbed Your Dresser Drawer"



"This My Signature"

A certain city had an epidemic of house robberies in daytime. The robbers would ring doorbells and if anyone answered, they would make some excuse and depart. But, if no one answered, they would break through a window or a skylight. One such

robber left his finger print on a broken piece of glass. The police had that print on file. They knew the robber, his gang and their records. The crooks were all picked up and convicted. All because one of them had left his finger print.

Germs in Every Print

This is told to remind you that we all leave finger prints on everything we touch. Most of these prints are germs. We pick them up from others—by handshakes—by touching things they have touched. Then we convey them to the mouth, where they breed and so get into the system.

Life Extension Institute lists 27 diseases which may be conveyed in this way. The most common is a cold. A hand used to check a sneeze or a cough may convey germs to others.

We cannot escape these germs. Every handshake, every touch conveys them. The best we can do is to remove the germs or render them harmless before they reach our food.

Safety This Way

Lifebuoy Soap is made to do this. Millions of people, in all countries of the world, protect themselves in this way. Lifebuoy contains an antiseptic. Careful laboratory tests have proved that Lifebuoy removes germs or makes them inactive.

You will learn to love Lifebuoy's extra-clean scent of safety, which disappears in a few minutes, but tells you of germs—and protects.

Keep Lifebuoy handy on your wash basin and bath so all the family can use it. Your dealer has Lifebuoy for you. Why not ask it today?

Lever Brothers Limited, Toronto

Lifebuoy Health Soap

A Luxury Soap Plus an Antiseptic

Transferred To East

Superintendent H. Junget, of "K" division, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, has been assigned to the charge of the maritime division of the Canadian Customs Preventive Service when the R.C.M.P. assumes control of the customs force on April 1.

With his transfer to the east, Supt. Junget will receive the title of acting-commissioner.

There is no authority short of God. Look up to Him, expect His teachings. And though clouds of uncertainty may come, never let them make you turn your eyes away in discouragement, or think that on the earth you can find that guidance which is not a thing of earth, but which must come to us from heaven. —Phillips Brooks.

Enterprising Publisher

Makes Application To Establish Daily Newspaper At Churchill

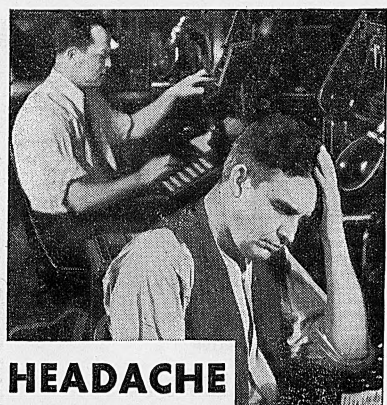
If a Saskatoon man has his way, the seaport of the north, Churchill, will have a daily newspaper soon after the townsite is opened this year. He has applied to the Manitoba government for permission to become the pioneer publisher and job printer at the Hudson Bay settlement.

Government officials refused to divulge his name. Applications for business rights at Churchill, they said, have not yet been dealt with.

Excavations at Susa, capital of ancient Elam, probably the oldest city on earth, show that men rode horseback more than 5,000 years ago.

Indian deer hunters use bells when stalking deer, the animals being attracted by curiosity rather than frightened away.

Beira, Mozambique, has launched a port-expansion program.



HEADACHE

Nerves on edge. A head that throbs. You can't stop work, but you can stop the pain—in a hurry. Aspirin will do it every time. Take two or three tablets, a swallow of water, and you're soon comfortable. There's nothing half-way about the action of Aspirin. You will always get complete relief when you take these tablets.

These tablets should be in every shop, office, and home. Ready to relieve any sudden ache or pain, from a grumbling tooth to lumbago. Don't suffer with that neuralgia,

neuritis, rheumatism, etc.; or lose any time because of colds or sore throat. Get some Aspirin and just follow these proven directions for instant relief.

Aspirin tablets cost very little, especially in bulk. Buy by the bottle. Any doctor will tell you they are harmless. They don't hurt the heart. They don't upset the stomach. So take them as often as you have the least need of their quick comfort. Take enough for complete results. On sale at drug stores everywhere. Made in Canada.



ASPIRIN

(TRADE-MARK REG.)

CASTORIA

CHILDREN CRY FOR IT

The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter. All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada. The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per cent line. Legal advertising, 15c per cent line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

The easiest way to kill a good idea is to get a committee working on it.

Latest government report shows that for the first time in the history of Western Canada, Alberta has surpassed Saskatchewan in deliveries of wheat and oats.

Col. Ralph Webb, of Winnipeg, is the most widely travelled mayor in Canada. He is away so much that his political foes insist that when he came home from the East recently his pet dog bit him.

Merchants as well as farmers need assistance in meeting their debts, and should have some consideration in the administration in the Debt Adjustment Act, claimed A. C. McKay, secretary of the Retail Merchants' Association of Alberta, in evidence before the legislative agricultural committee Tuesday morning. The 6,000 merchants in Alberta have approximately \$40,000,000 owing them, said Mr. McKay.

Total receipts at country elevators and platform loadings for the three prairie provinces during the period August 1, 1931, to February 19, 1932, were 254,486,060 bushels according to government report. The volume of deliveries to Alberta Pool elevators has of late shown an increase, and it is apparent that there is still a considerable amount of grain on Alberta farms.

Rearville Items

Mrs. T. Mason and Doreen spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Osterberg.

Miss F. Robinson visited her sister, Mrs. Mason.

The whist drive and dance held at Rearville on March 11, was quite a success. The winners of card prizes were Miss Leona Courts and George Nicholson, first; Mrs. D. Sprieter and Norman Courts, consultations.

Thomas Watson and Arthur Hodge were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Robison recently.

Rearville has now a mystery as great as the disappearance of "Charles Augustus." Who is going to try and solve it?

Raymond Osterberg is wondering why ice is so hard when you sit on it.

Heathdale Happenings

Mr. and Mrs. W. Anderson and Evelyn and Miss Audrey Neff also H. Trogen were dinner guests at the home of W. Wilson on Sunday.

A number of the young people attended the Laughlin dance Friday evening and report having spent an enjoyable evening.

Mr and Mrs. L. A. Leftwich and Sam Brown spent an enjoyable day at the home of E. B. Allen last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. D. Stewart motored to Youngstown Thursday of last week.

Since the last cold spell several have been out to the mine to get another supply of coal.

Mr Stewart and Mrs. Wilson called at the Dan McLennan home last Saturday. They are glad to report that Mr. McLennan is improving after being very ill for the past two weeks.

The first meeting of the new council was held at the Wilson home last Monday.

The pupils of Collholme school took advantage of the small rink which nature provided for them last week.

Punishment for Kidnapping

The fact is being borne in on the world that kidnapping is a crime unlike most others. When a murder has been committed, the victim is beyond saving before the fact is known. There is nothing to do but call the police and try to track the murderers down. A burglary, a hold-up, a forgery, a fraud, most other crimes have the same characteristics. They are finished before the alarm is sent out. But a kidnapping is like a threatened murder, as, for example, when the criminal holds a revolver against the back of his victim and threatens to shoot if certain things are not done. In such cases the strategy is always to try and secure the escape of the menaced victim before losing the dogs of the police.

Fortunately, kidnapping is a rare crime. The risks are too great for wise criminals to take. But it would be perhaps just as well if the public were to realize in advance that the technique in such cases should be far different from that automatically applied to ordinary crimes. The first thing is to get the victim back. After that, the police of the country should be restrained for a moment by the personal pledges wrung from the agonized relatives. They should set out at once with all the resources at their command to trace, capture and punish the inhumanly cruel and incredibly vicious brutes who could commit such a crime.

When it comes to punishment, the peculiar nature of the crime should also be borne in mind. Many are now demanding capital punishment for kidnapping. We all feel like it. Nothing can be too severe for so barbarous and black-hearted a deed. But, of course, the punishment is prevention, not merely revenge. In

Rearville Items

(Too late for last week)

The U.F.A. of Langford held their whist drive and dance on March 4. The winners of first prizes were Mrs. D. Sprieter and A. Williamson; consolation, Mrs. M. F. Suiter and Mr. J. E. Bunney.

Miss Josephine Wilton spent the week-end with Miss Duff.

The Mason families and Miss Irene Marcy were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sprieter on Friday evening.

Miss Wilton, S. A. Wilton and A. Senecal attended the Leap Year dance given by Capt. Peters in the Chinook Hotel.

It is rumored that the people of this district are going to have to call at Heathdale for their mail in future.

Demand Will Soon Overtake Supply

Although the wheat acreage in Alberta has grown from 4,885,000 to approximately 8,000,000 during the past ten years, and the general trend of exporting countries was a considerable increase of acreage over population up to 1929, yet during the past two years the world population situation has shown decided signs of being reversed, according to a statement made by L. D. Nesbitt of the Alberta Wheat Pool, recently.

Mr. Nesbitt points out for 33 years up until 1930 the world's wheat acreage on the average increased between 2,000,000 and 3,000,000 acres per year, but that the trend during the past two years has been the other way, the decrease in acreage in the major wheat exporting countries for 1931 alone having been 12,000,000 acres.

If this continued, Mr. Nesbitt asserts, it would not take very long before the demand for wheat overtook the supply.

While admitting that there had been a slowing down of the ratio of increase of population as compared with previous figures, he said that the record for the ten-year period from 1920 so showed that the yearly increase was 1,625,000.

That meant, he said, that in the year 1930 there were 16,250,000 more people to be fed than in 1920, and based on the estimates of Sanford Evans, Winnipeg, of two and a half bushels of wheat annual per capita consumption in 1930, the world required 40,625,000 bushels of wheat more than it did in 1920.

the case of a baby it might be safe to threaten to hang a captured kidnapper. He would richly deserve it; and would be no great fear on his part that, if he spared the life of the baby, it would become a haunting witness against him.

But in the case of an adult, it might be quite different. Imagine a man held a prisoner in some hidden den by a gang of kidnapers. They would think that he had probably picked up some characteristics by which he might identify them if released. As the days pass, they realize that they are not going to get the reward. The police are after them. If they know they will be hanged for kidnapping, they also know that nothing more can be done to them for murder. So if they murder the kidnapped man instead of releasing him, they run the risk of no greater punishment, but they do eliminate the most dangerous witness against them. Penologists should think of this before prescribing the rope or the electric chair for kidnapping.

But they can prescribe the lash to the limit of human endurance.—Montreal Star.

Two Alberta speed-skating records were smashed at the recent Banff Winter Sports Carnival. The 220 yards event was won by A. E. Hardy, of Saskatoon, in 20 seconds flat, 4-5 seconds better than the former record. The Three mile event was also taken by Hardy in 9 minutes and 2-5 seconds, better than the former Alberta record. Miss Margaret J. Nicol, of Drumheller, set an all-time record for women in the 1000 yard event and will reign over the Banff Winter Sports Carnival of 1933.

Travellers in Canada at Easter-time will have the benefit of the same ticket privileges as were granted them at Christmas, according to a recent announcement made by the Canadian Passenger Association on behalf of the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways. This concession will be fare and a quarter for round trip, generally to the travelling public, between Thursday, March 24 and Sunday, March 27 with return available up to Tuesday, March 29.

Fifty-seven 10-year leases of salmon and trout fishing rivers, lakes and streams in New Brunswick will be put up to public auction at the Parliament Building, Fredericton, April 7 next, at upset prices ranging between \$25 per annum and \$12,000 per annum. The announcement of Hon. L. P. D. Tilley, provincial Minister of Lands and Mines. They represent the pick of salmon fishing facilities on this side of the American continent.

At the close of a meeting of the directors of the Canadian Pacific held at Montreal, February 8, President E. W. Beatty announced that in order to help western farmers over the present period of depression the Company has offered to write-off interest on land contracts for the year 1931. This offer will be extended to the year 1932 on condition that the contractor pays his taxes and me full installment on his contract this year. Further encouragement in the form of a bonus will be given to those who make payments or account of arrears of interest, the bonus to be in proportion to payment made. This should be of great assistance to contract holder on the Company's lands who have suffered through depressed market or crop failures. (824)

CHINOOK UNITED CHURCH

Sunday School every Sunday 11:45 a.m. Sunday, Mar. 20, service at 7:00 p.m.

Come and enjoy the services with us.
Pastor, I. D. Woollatt, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC Service Second Sunday Every Month, Mass at 9 a.m.

Motor Truck Delivery

Prompt Service, Prices Reasonable
M. L. CHAPMAN, Chinook

Opportunities are like bricks; they should be used for building and not for slinging at our neighbors.

COMPLETE YOUR TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND BUY YOUR Steamship and Rail Tickets FROM THE LOCAL AGENT CANADIAN NATIONAL The representative of All Parts of the World.

CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed. W. S. LEE, W.M., J. W. LAWRENCE, Sec.

CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT

1 Northern	.....	44
2 Northern	.....	39
3 Northern	.....	35
No. 4	.....	36
No. 5	.....	33
No. 6	.....	30
Feed	.....	29

OATS

2 C. W.	.....	18
3 C. W.	.....	16
Feed	.....	14
Butter 15	.....
Eggs 12	.....

Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

For rent—Five-roomed house at a bargain price. Apply to Mrs. Whelan, Chinook.

For Rent—Comfortable cottage with good cellar, garage to run a car in, \$8.00 per month. Apply to Mrs. J. C. Turple, phone 511.

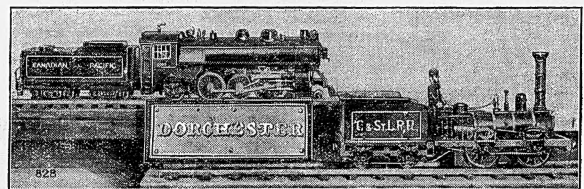
WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

Chinook Beauty Parlor

First-Class Work at Reasonable Prices
Open for business at all times except Mondays

Miss Mae Petersen, Prop.
Phone 5; CHINOOK

The Old and the New



The two models have been shown at the Chateau-de-Ramezay, Montreal, recently in an exhibition of a century of locomotives. Right is the "Dorchester", operated in 1836 to 1850 on the Champlain and St. Lawrence Railroad between St. John's and La Prairie, Quebec, the first train to run in Canada. Left is the 2300 type Canadian Pacific Railway locomotive, a model of the great machine that draws modern passenger trains across the Dominion.

Comparison of the two locomotives will bring home the immense development in the past 100 years. The four driving wheels of the "Dorchester" were 48 inches in height. The six driving wheels of the 2300 type locomotive are 76 inches in height. Engine and tender weight of the "Dorchester" was just over 10,000 lbs; of the 2300 it is 648,200 lbs. Tractive force of the "Dorchester" is not given, but it must have been

greatly less than the 45,000 lbs of the Canadian Pacific engine. Engine and tender of both locomotives had respectively eight wheels and twenty wheels. A further indication of the vast spread in operation values between the old and the new is seen in the figures of the latest and most powerful Canadian Pacific engine, the "8000", capable of pulling a freight train of 150 cars, or over a mile in length.

Announcing a new Beverage!

LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE

Brewed from the choicest materials to assure excellent quality, this new product of the Lethbridge Breweries Limited is all that a true Pale Ale should be.

TRY IT TODAY!

LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE is served by the bottle at hotels and clubs of repute, throughout Alberta

LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE is supplied by the case from any of our warehouses throughout Alberta.

Agents for the Brewing Industry of Alberta

Distributors LIMITED
Phone 648 - Drumheller

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Job Printing

in all its branches promptly and neatly executed and at prices that will compete with outside firms.

Chinook Advance